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Canadian Institute
for International Peace
and Security
Peace and security
thesaurus

Canadian	Institut
Institute for	canadien pour
International	la paix et
Peace and	la sécurité
Security	internationales

CAI
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-1990
P27

PEACE AND SECURITY THESAURUS

INFORMATION SERVICES

CANADIAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL
PEACE AND SECURITY

10 MARCH 1989



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MANDATE
OF THE CANADIAN INSTITUTE
FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY

The broad scope of responsibility accorded to the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security (CIIPS) is, as originally defined by Bill C-32:

"...to increase knowledge and understanding of the issues relating to international peace and security from a Canadian perspective, with a particular emphasis on arms control, disarmament, defence and conflict resolution; and to:

- a) foster, fund and conduct research on matters relating to international peace and security;
- b) promote scholarship in matters relating to international peace and security;
- c) study and propose ideas and policies for the enhancement of international peace and security; and,
- d) collect and disseminate information on, and encourage public discussion of issues of international peace and security."

Further inquiries on the Institute, its services and programmes, are most welcome at:

The Canadian Institute for International
Peace and Security
Constitution Square
360 Albert Street
Suite 900
Ottawa, Ontario
Canada
K1R 7X7

REPORT OF THE COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL LAW AND SECURITY

The Commission on International Law and Security was established in 1946 by the General Assembly of the United Nations. Its mandate was to study and report on the state of international law and security, and to make recommendations for their improvement.

The Commission has held several sessions since its establishment. It has held its first session in 1947, and has since then held sessions annually or biennially. It has held its most recent session in 1998.

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TECHNICAL INFORMATION

This is the first version -- version 1.0 -- of the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security's Peace and Security Thesaurus.

Date of version 1.0 is 10 March 1989.

At the moment it is planned to issue updates at irregular intervals, as the needs of the thesaurus dictate. The updates will contain the new terms incorporated into the thesaurus and the date on which the terms commenced being used. We do expect that occasionally, entirely new versions of the thesaurus will be issued.

Please note that at this time the French version of the thesaurus is in production.

This thesaurus will be deposited at the Canadian national clearinghouse:

Thesaurus Clearinghouse
The Library
Faculty of Library Science
University of Toronto
140 St. George Street
Toronto, Ontario
Canada
M5S 1A1

Any comments, suggestions or inquiries about this thesaurus can be addressed to:

Thesaurus
Information Services
Canadian Institute for International
Peace and Security
Constitution Square
360 Albert Street
Suite 900
Ottawa, Ontario
Canada
K1R 7X7

Thesaurus Updates

Suggestion Form

Descriptor _____:

Add _____ Delete _____

Other(specify) _____

Justification: _____

If suggesting a new descriptor:

Scope Note (SN) _____

Impact on existing descriptors:

Delete: _____ Change: _____

Relationships:

UF _____
/Use/ _____
BT _____
NT _____
RT _____

Submitted By:

Name: _____ Address: _____

Affiliation: _____ Date: _____

Send to: Thesaurus
Information Services
Canadian Institute for International
Peace and Security
360 Albert Street, Suite 900
Ottawa, Ontario. K1R 7X7

If you would like to receive the updates to the thesaurus, please complete the form below and submit to Thesaurus, Information Services, Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, 360 Albert Street, Suite 900, Ottawa, Ontario, K1R 7X7:

Name: _____

Address: _____

Affiliation: _____

A Short Guide to Use of the Thesaurus

Introduction

The thesaurus is used to index and give subject-access to information in the field of peace and security. It is a controlled vocabulary of related terms used to describe and access a specific domain of knowledge.

Keyword-Out-Of-Context (KWOC) Index

This alphabetical index to keywords and acronyms used in the thesaurus will make it easy to locate the descriptors that are used to describe the subject you are looking for (starts on p.21). Note that the KWOC does not include keywords from the appendices, nor does it contain non-terms found in the thesaurus.

Definitions

Each entry has the following information:

descriptor -->	COLLECTIVE SECURITY
scope note -->	SN An arrangement of unlimited commitment to counter aggression anywhere within the international system. Theoretically, any aggression by any state against another state will be resisted by all members of the system as a whole
broader term -->	BT SECURITY
related term -->	RT ALLIANCES COMMON SECURITY INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM
descriptor -->	DEFENCE INDUSTRY
used for -->	UF Arms Industry
narrower term -->	NT ARMS PRODUCTION
related term -->	RT ARMS TRADE
non-term -->	Arms industry
use -->	/Use/ DEFENCE INDUSTRY

Identifiers : These are proper names- of persons, places, organizations, specific weapons systems, etc. - that do not appear in the thesaurus (with the exception of the important Canadian ones listed in **Appendix A**); terms users would choose themselves in conjunction with descriptors from the thesaurus: e.g., Joe Clark, Iraq, World Peace Council, Trident.

How to Use the Thesaurus

The descriptors are to be used in combinations to get an accurate description of the subject.

Choose from 1 to 4 descriptors that best describe your subject matter. For example:

An article on American nuclear-powered submarines docking in Canadian ports.

From the thesaurus (after checking the KWOC Index) you retrieve:

NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES
PORTS

The addition of identifiers increases specificity. In this case:

Trident
Tomahawk
United States
Vancouver

All these terms can be applied to the article; it will then be easy to retrieve by subject when required.

When indexing, all items should be given descriptors, and identifiers if appropriate, but never use only identifiers to index an item.

A Note on Indexing Specificity

As a general rule, when you are indexing, avoid using the broadest or most general descriptors unless the subject matter itself is broad or general in nature. Instead, index using the descriptors that most precisely represent the information in the document you have. For example:

If you have an article on sea-launched cruise missiles and their guidance systems, choose the descriptor "SEA-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES". Use it in conjunction with "GUIDANCE SYSTEMS" and add the relevant identifiers - e.g., "Tomahawk" (a type of sea-launched cruise missile).

Make use of the NTs, BTs and RTs attached to a descriptor. They can point you to a more relevant descriptor, which in turn may have useful NTs, BTs or RTs attached to it.

How you index a document will depend in part on the nature of your clientele and the size of your collection, as well as on the document itself. If the collection is small enough in this area, the specificity of "SEA-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES" may not be necessary; "CRUISE MISSILES" or even "MISSILES" will suffice. Likewise, an article on sea-launched cruise missiles may be relevant to general information on cruise missiles and therefore could be indexed using both "CRUISE MISSILES" and "SEA-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES".

Abbreviated Thesaurus

For those who find the vocabulary in this thesaurus too detailed, we have created a list of approximately 50 terms, representing the broadest descriptors found in the thesaurus. Users can then have the choice of restricting themselves to the use of these descriptors, or going into the greater detail provided for in the body of the thesaurus.

This abbreviated thesaurus is a suggested list. Those with different types of collections might wish to go through the thesaurus and create their own abbreviated thesaurus that better reflects the balance of their own collection. The abbreviated thesaurus is not designed to interact with the full thesaurus in indexing and retrieving citations: the level of specificity exercised in the full thesaurus means that many documents indexed using the full thesaurus will not be indexed under broader descriptors in the abbreviated thesaurus. (see "A note on indexing specificity", p. 10)

The abbreviated thesaurus is listed in **Appendix F** on pp.107.

Note : Those centres whose users are less familiar with the terminology may choose to reverse the use of non-terms and descriptors (i.e., the non-terms become descriptors and the descriptors become non-terms). For example:

replace: Battlefield use TACTICAL ARENA
by: Tactical Arena use BATTLEFIELD

or

replace: Military draft /Use/ CONSCRIPTION
by: Conscription /Use/ MILITARY DRAFT

INTRODUCTION

What is a thesaurus ?

There are many definitions of a thesaurus. For those who wish to pursue this subject in greater detail, **Foskett** and **Lancaster** are recommended (see bibliography). However, for our purposes the following definition suffices:

A thesaurus is a controlled vocabulary of related terms used to consistently describe and access a specific domain of knowledge; a device used to structure the storage of bibliographic information.

The controlled vocabulary used here consists of a combination of two parts -- descriptors and identifiers. Detailed explanation of their function is found below in the **Alphabetical Thesaurus** section of the guide.

It is important to note that a controlled vocabulary not only applies consistent standards to the storage and retrieval of information; it is also an important device that aids the individual in more precisely framing difficult and vague concepts. The thesaurus, then, also becomes an important terminological and reference tool in its own right; akin to a dictionary or phrasebook.

In conclusion, it is important to reiterate the importance of this tool in helping to fulfill the mandate of the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security (CIIPS) -- peace and security issues from a Canadian perspective, with specific emphasis on arms control, conflict resolution, disarmament and defence. It is designed to provide broad access to research materials on peace and security issues. It gives not only professional researchers, but also the informed layperson and the curious 'non-expert', an access point to resources, and a common terminology to explore these important issues. It is hoped that it will also be taken up by other information professionals to create yet greater common access to their own collections.

History of the thesaurus

When Information Services at the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security was first established, it was decided that it should work on the creation of a thesaurus in Canada's two official languages, English and French. The thesaurus would cover the terminology of peace and security and would be an important step towards the creation of a database encompassing peace and security issues.

The Library of Congress subject headings, usually employed for like tasks, were not considered viable. They were too general, not pertinent, or even non-existent; a much more precise subject nomenclature was necessary.

Investigations were made to ensure there would be no duplication of existing thesauri. It was found that those available did not cover all aspects of the Institute's mandate, and those that partially fulfilled the mandate were dated.

Initially, a consultant was hired to begin developing the thesaurus. Various existing thesauri and glossaries were consulted. Among those consulted were: the United Nations' Macrothesaurus and UNBIS Thesaurus, and the NATO Glossary of Terms and Definitions (English and French). Further terms were taken from L. Motiuk's Strategic Studies Reading Guide, from literature searches in the subject areas, and from a list drafted by an Institute Research Associate, Ron Purver.

The first draft was available and tested in early 1986. Since then various people, particularly the Information Services Consultative Group, have worked on the thesaurus to bring it to its present form.

Automation and the thesaurus

The thesaurus is being used by CIIPS to create an automated database containing references to materials encompassed by the Institute's mandate. Draft versions of the thesaurus have been tested in a working environment by indexing in-house items on an indexing software package (INMAGIC). Because the thesaurus has been created in a quasi-online environment this has influenced the present-day version.

The user should keep in mind that although print versions of the thesaurus, and the products produced with it, are an important part of its distribution, the eventual automation of the thesaurus, as well as its present and future use in an automated environment, is an implicit part of its overall design and structure. This will become particularly evident in the section dealing with identifiers and descriptors, their use and combinations.

Apart from an in-house database on peace and security matters, the thesaurus will be used to create a variety of indexes, bibliographies, databases, and related research aids. These items, as well as the thesaurus, will be distributed through many media: print, online access and digital storage technology.

Users of the Thesaurus

This tool has been produced with specific groups of users in mind.

First, the thesaurus is for the in-house work of CIIPS staff. The Information Services staff in the library make heavy use of it for the indexing and retrieval of research materials. Other staff will use the thesaurus in conjunction with their own use of the library's database.

Secondly, and more importantly to the broader aspects of the CIIPS mandate, this thesaurus is aimed at a much wider audience outside of the Institute. It is aimed at two distinct audiences: information professionals who wish to use this thesaurus as an indexing tool for their own collections; and any others, experts or non-experts in these issues, who wish to access CIIPS' information, use the thesaurus to index their own collection, or use it as a glossary of vocabulary in the field.

Information professionals might also wish to use this thesaurus as a macrothesaurus or a microthesaurus for their own projects. In other words, this thesaurus could be the basis for reworking, to a lesser or greater degree, for the creation of other thesauri; a step towards a distinct Canadian voice in the vocabulary of peace and security issues.

Acknowledgements

We wish to thank all those people who gave generously of their time and expertise to help create this thesaurus.

Special thanks goes to the Information Services Consultative Group:

Jane Barrett, Canadian Institute of International Affairs

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Cathy Murphy, Canadian Forces College

Michael Slack, York Centre for International and Strategic
Studies

KEYWORD-OUT-OF-CONTEXT
(KWOC)
INDEX

INTRODUCTION TO THE KEYWORD-OUT-OF-CONTEXT (KWOC) INDEX

A KWOC index takes all the keywords from a phrase including acronyms, sorts them into alphabetical order, and aligns them. In this manner, all the occurrences of an individual keyword appear together so that the user can locate the phrase and context in which a particular word is used. For example, if the keyword was CONFLICT, the KWOC for that term would look like this:

CONFLICT

- CONFLICT ANALYSIS
- CONFLICT MANAGEMENT
- CONFLICT MODELS
- CONFLICT PROCESS
- CONFLICT RESOLUTION
- INTERGROUP CONFLICT

CONFLICTS

- ETHNIC CONFLICTS
- GLOBAL CONFLICTS
- IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICTS
- LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICTS
- REGIONAL CONFLICTS
- RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS
- RESOURCE CONFLICTS

As the thesaurus terms are arranged in natural word order, this is a useful way to 'class' keywords and their associated concepts together. Once the keyword has been located in the KWOC, and the desired term identified, simply turn to it in the Alphabetical Thesaurus to see how to use it correctly.

The user is advised to use the KWOC. It will not only speed searching in the Alphabetical Thesaurus, it will also provide an effective overview of the thesaurus' terminology.

KEYWORDS-OUT-OF-CONTEXT (KWOC) INDEX**AAM**

AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES (AAM)

AAW

ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS (AAW)

ACCIDENTALACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR LAUNCH
ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR WAR**ACCIDENTS**

NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS

ACCOMMODATION

ACCOMMODATION

ACCURACY

ACCURACY

ACID

ACID RAIN

ACTOR

RATIONAL ACTOR MODEL

ADJUDICATION

ADJUDICATION

ADVANCED

ADVANCED BASES

AERIAL

AERIAL SURVEILLANCE

AEROSPACEAEROSPACE INDUSTRY
NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENCE COMMAND
(NORAD)**AFFAIRS**

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS STUDIES

AGENCYCANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(CIDA)
CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY
INTERNATIONAL SATELLITE MONITORING AGENCY
(ISMA)**AGREEMENTS**ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS
TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS**AGRICULTURE**

AGRICULTURE

AIDAID TO THE CIVIL POWER
FOOD AID**AIR**AIR DEFENCE
AIR FORCE
AIR-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (ALCM)
AIR POWER
AIR SUPPORT
AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES (AAM)
AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES (ASM)
AIR WARFARE
BATTLEFIELD AIR INTERDICTION
MARITIME AIR SUPPORT
SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES (SAM)**AIR-LAUNCHED**

AIR-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (ALCM)

AIR-TO-AIR

AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES (AAM)

AIR-TO-SURFACE

AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES (ASM)

AIRBORNE

AIRBORNE OPERATIONS

AIRCRAFTAIRCRAFT
AIRCRAFT CARRIERS
FIGHTER AIRCRAFT
RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT**AIRLIFTS**

AIRLIFTS

AIRSHIPS

AIRSHIPS

AIRSPACE

AIRSPACE

ALCM

AIR-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (ALCM)

ALLIANCE

ALLIANCE RELATIONS

ALLIANCES

ALLIANCES

ALTERNATIVE

ALTERNATIVE DEFENCE

AMERICANNORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENCE COMMAND
(NORAD)**AMNESTIES**

AMNESTIES

AMPHIBIOUS

AMPHIBIOUS FORCES

ANALYSISCONFLICT ANALYSIS
WORLD-SYSTEM ANALYSIS**ANNEXATIONS**

ANNEXATIONS

KEYWORDS-OUT-OF-CONTEXT (KWOC) INDEX**ANTI-AIRCRAFT**

ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS (AAW)

ANTI-PERSONNEL

ANTI-PERSONNEL WEAPONS

ANTI-SATELLITE

ANTI-SATELLITE WEAPONS (ASAT)

ANTI-SUBMARINE

ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE (ASW)

ANTI-SUBMARINE WEAPONS

ANTI-SURFACE

ANTI-SURFACE WEAPONS (ASUW)

ANTI-TANK

ANTI-TANK WARFARE

ANTI-TANK WEAPONS

APARTHEID

APARTHEID

APPEASEMENT

APPEASEMENT

ARBITRATION

ARBITRATION

ARENA

TACTICAL ARENA

ARMAMENTS

ARMAMENTS

ARMED

ARMED FORCES

ARMoured

ARMoured VEHICLES

ARMoured WARFARE

ARMS

ARMS CONTROL

ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS

ARMS CONTROL POLICY

ARMS CONTROL PROPOSALS

ARMS CONTROL THEORY

ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS

ARMS COOPERATION

ARMS EMBARGOES

ARMS EXPORTS

ARMS IMPORTS

ARMS PRODUCTION

ARMS RACE

ARMS RACE THEORY

ARMS REDUCTIONS

ARMS TRADE

CONVENTIONAL ARMS CONTROL

NAVAL ARMS CONTROL

SMALL ARMS

ARMY

ARMY

ARTIFICIAL

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

ARTILLERY

ARTILLERY

ASAT

ANTI-SATELLITE WEAPONS (ASAT)

ASM

AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES (ASM)

ASSASSINATIONS

ASSASSINATIONS

ASSEMBLY

GENERAL ASSEMBLY (UNGA)

ASSESSMENT

THREAT ASSESSMENT

ASSIMILATION

ASSIMILATION

ASSISTANCE

DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

DISASTER ASSISTANCE

ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

EDUCATION ASSISTANCE

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

MILITARY ASSISTANCE

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

ASUW

ANTI-SURFACE WEAPONS (ASUW)

ASW

ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE (ASW)

ATLANTIC

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

ATTACK

PRE-EMPTIVE ATTACK

ATTITUDES

ATTITUDES

ATTRITION

ATTRITION

AVIATION

CIVIL AVIATION

TACTICAL AVIATION

AVIONICS

AVIONICS

BALANCE

CONVENTIONAL BALANCE

MILITARY BALANCE

NUCLEAR BALANCE

STRATEGIC BALANCE

BALANCED

MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE REDUCTIONS (MBFR)

KEYWORDS-OUT-OF-CONTEXT (KWOC) INDEX**BALLISTIC**

BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENCE (BMD)
BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (BMEWS)
BALLISTIC MISSILES
INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM)
NUCLEAR-POWERED BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES (SSBN)
SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILES (SLBM)

BANS

NUCLEAR TEST BANS

BARGAINING

BARGAINING THEORY

BASES

ADVANCED BASES
MILITARY BASES
MISSILE BASES

BATTLEFIELD

BATTLEFIELD AIR INTERDICTION

BATTLESHIPS

BATTLESHIPS

BEHAVIOUR

CRISIS BEHAVIOUR

BILATERAL

BILATERAL RELATIONS

BINARY

BINARY WEAPONS

BIOLOGICAL

BIOLOGICAL WARFARE
BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS
NUCLEAR/BIOLOGICAL/CHEMICAL WARFARE (NBC)

BIOTECHNOLOGY

BIOTECHNOLOGY

BIPOLARITY

BIPOLARITY

BLOCKADES

BLOCKADES

BMD

BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENCE (BMD)

BMEWS

BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (BMEWS)

BOMBERS

BOMBERS

BOMBS

BOMBS

BOUNDARY

BOUNDARY DISPUTES

BOYCOTTS

BOYCOTTS

BREEDER

BREEDER REACTORS

BUILDING

CONFIDENCE BUILDING
CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES (CBM)

BURDEN

BURDEN-SHARING

BURDEN-SHARING

BURDEN-SHARING

C2

COMMAND AND CONTROL (C2)

C3I

COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTELLIGENCE (C3I)

CADETS

CADETS

CADIN/PINETREE

CADIN/PINETREE LINE

CANADA

LIBERAL PARTY OF CANADA (LIBERALS)
NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF CANADA (NDP)
PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF CANADA (PC)

CANADIAN

CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (CIDA)
CANADIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (CSIS)
CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY

CAPABILITY

CONVENTIONAL CAPABILITY
FIRST-STRIKE CAPABILITY
MILITARY CAPABILITY
NUCLEAR CAPABILITY
SECOND-STRIKE CAPABILITY

CAPABLE

DUAL-CAPABLE WEAPONS

CARRIERS

AIRCRAFT CARRIERS

CASUALTIES

CASUALTIES

CBM

CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES (CBM)

CD

CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT (CD)

CEASEFIRES

CEASEFIRES

CENSORSHIP

CENSORSHIP

CENTRES

DETENTION CENTRES

KEYWORDS-OUT-OF-CONTEXT (KWOC) INDEX**CHANGE**

CLIMATIC CHANGE
POLITICAL CHANGE
SOCIAL CHANGE

CHEMICAL

CHEMICAL WARFARE
CHEMICAL WEAPONS
NUCLEAR/BIOLOGICAL/CHEMICAL WARFARE (NBC)

CIDA

CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(CIDA)

CITIZEN

CITIZEN DIPLOMACY

CIVIL

AID TO THE CIVIL POWER
CIVIL AVIATION
CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE
CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS
CIVIL PREPAREDNESS
CIVIL SERVICE
CIVIL-STATE RELATIONS
CIVIL WARS

CIVIL-MILITARY

CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS

CIVIL-STATE

CIVIL-STATE RELATIONS

CIVILIAN

CIVILIAN SHIPS

CLIMATIC

CLIMATIC CHANGE

COALITIONS

COALITIONS

COAST

COAST GUARD

COASTAL

COASTAL DEFENCES

COERCION

COERCION

COERCIVE

COERCIVE DIPLOMACY

COEXISTENCE

PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE

COLD

COLD WAR
COLD WEATHER OPERATIONS

COLLECTIVE

COLLECTIVE GOODS
COLLECTIVE SECURITY

COLONIAL

COLONIAL SYSTEM

COMBINED

COMBINED FORCES
COMBINED OPERATIONS

COMINT

COMMUNICATIONS INTELLIGENCE (COMINT)

COMMAND

COMMAND AND CONTROL (C2)
COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND
INTELLIGENCE (C3I)
COMMAND STRUCTURES
NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENCE COMMAND
(NORAD)

COMMISSION

INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION (IJC)

COMMON

COMMON GOALS
COMMON SECURITY

COMMUNICATIONS

COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND
INTELLIGENCE (C3I)
COMMUNICATIONS
COMMUNICATIONS INTELLIGENCE (COMINT)
COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
SEA LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS (SLOC)

COMPLEX

MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX (MIC)

COMPLIANCE

COMPLIANCE

COMPUTER

COMPUTER SOFTWARE

COMPUTERS

COMPUTERS

CONCEPT

TOTAL FORCE CONCEPT

CONCILIATION

CONCILIATION

CONDITIONS

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

CONFERENCE

CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT (CD)
CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN
EUROPE (CSCE)

CONFIDENCE

CONFIDENCE BUILDING
CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES (CBM)

CONFIDENCE-BUILDING

CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES (CBM)

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SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT)

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SINGLE INTEGRATED OPERATIONAL PLAN (SIOP)

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=====

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SLOC SEA LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS (SLOC)	SSM SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES (SSM)
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WORLD-SYSTEM ANALYSIS

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THESAURUS

INTRODUCTION TO THE THESAURUS

This section comprises two parts. The first part describes the use of the controlled vocabulary (**descriptors**) and uncontrolled vocabulary (**identifiers**), and how they are used in combination. The second part describes the conventions and selection policies used: it should be read thoroughly.

Descriptors, Identifiers and Non-terms

Descriptors are used to describe (index) and retrieve the information at hand. As they are controlled, or limited, in order to treat the same subject matter the same way, every time, they provide subject access to an aspect of peace and security issues. Examples of descriptors would be:

AIRCRAFT or MISSILES (a type or class of thing)
 DETERRENCE or PACIFISM (a concept or theory)
 FOREIGN POLICY or STRATEGIC STUDIES (a field of study or
 endeavour)

However, descriptors do not describe specific objects that are identified by proper names: names of persons, places, organizations, specific weapons systems, etc. These things are treated as **identifiers**, and are not limited or controlled. Examples of identifiers would be:

HELMUT KOHL
 THAILAND
 ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)

Identifiers could be proper names of things belonging to the subject class of a descriptor. Using the previous examples, one can see:

<u>Descriptor</u>	<u>Identifier</u>
AIRCRAFT	BOEING 747
MISSILES	SS-20
STRATEGIC STUDIES	INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES

NB: Not all descriptors have associated identifiers; however, all identifiers 'belong' to a descriptor. In other words, one can use only descriptors to index an item, but one can never use only identifiers to index an item.

There is a type of identifier that is not a proper name, but rather a regular noun that is a candidate term for use as a descriptor. It can be a word of temporary value, subject to rapid change, inconsistent in its use in the literature, or does not meet the

general criteria for selection of descriptors (see **Selection and Indexing Conventions** p. 54). These identifiers may become descriptors if considerable use of them indicates they would be useful descriptors.

Identifiers are not controlled, and thus they can be indexed and stored without constantly distorting the shape and structure of the thesaurus. Partial lists of the most commonly used types of identifiers -- countries, treaties, weapons systems, etc. -- have been compiled and are provided in the **appendices**. However, because they are not controlled, no complete list of them exists.

The real key to using descriptors and identifiers lies in using a combination of the two. Subject access by descriptors provides a universal view of an aspect of the domain of knowledge. For example:

REGIONAL CONFLICTS -- will retrieve all materials on regional conflicts that have been indexed.

Access by identifiers will retrieve all aspects of the domain of knowledge about a specific object; for example:

MIDDLE EAST -- will retrieve all materials on the Middle East that have been indexed.

And, by using the above terms together, one can get at all the information on the MIDDLE EAST and REGIONAL CONFLICTS.

A second example:

NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES -- will access all materials that have been indexed as containing information about nuclear-powered submarines.

TRAFALGAR -- will access all materials that contain significant reference to the term TRAFALGAR.

NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES AND TRAFALGAR -- will access all materials that contain reference to the TRAFALGAR class NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES; i.e., the process weeds out any reference to any form of TRAFALGAR that is not related to NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES, and any form of NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES that is not related to TRAFALGAR.

A Note on Indexing Specificity

As a general rule when you are indexing, avoid using the broadest or most general descriptors unless the subject matter itself is broad or general in nature. Instead, index using the descriptors that most precisely represent the information in the document you have. For example:

If you have an article on sea-launched cruise missiles and their guidance systems, choose the descriptor "SEA-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES". Use it in conjunction with "GUIDANCE SYSTEMS" and add the relevant identifiers - e.g., "Tomahawk" (a type of sea-launched cruise missile).

Make use of the NTs, BTs and RTs attached to a descriptor. They can point you to a more relevant descriptor, which in turn may have useful NTs, BTs or RTs attached to it.

How you index a document will depend in part on the nature of your clientele and the size of your collection, as well as on the document itself. If the collection is small enough in this area, the specificity of "SEA-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES" may not be necessary; "CRUISE MISSILES" or even "MISSILES" will suffice. Likewise, an article on sea-launched cruise missiles may be relevant to general information on cruise missiles and therefore could be indexed using both "CRUISE MISSILES" and "SEA LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES".

Canadian exceptions

To highlight the Canadian aspect of this thesaurus, identifiers which represent the names of official Canadian organizations, or international organizations with important Canadian involvement, have been placed in the main body of the thesaurus as descriptors; for example:

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)
CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (CIDA)
CANADIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CSIS)
UNITED NATIONS (UN)

Appendix A contains a full list of these identifiers.

The terminology for identifiers of proper names of weapons systems is based upon the names employed by Jane's Publishing Company (London; New York) whose many publications, including Jane's Weapons Systems and Jane's Defence Weekly, are excellent sources of information.

Non-terms: certain terms appear in the thesaurus that are not used as part of the controlled vocabulary of descriptors; they exist solely to point the user to the correct descriptor. They are in lower case letters and always appear with '/Use/' to guide users to the descriptors used by the thesaurus. For example:

Battlefield Nuclear Weapons
/Use/ TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS

Economic aid
/Use/ ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

These access points are not part of the vocabulary of the thesaurus, hence the name 'non-terms'. Indicators and other devices used to define and relate the thesaurus terms are explained in the following paragraphs.

Indicators

Part of the control established over descriptors is done by limiting their use and using a variety of related terms to express nuance and scope. Descriptors that are related within the thesaurus have indicators to direct the user to the most appropriate term. The indicator and the alternative term appear under the descriptor. Indicators are **always reciprocal, with the exception of scope notes**. The indicators are as follows:

NT = Narrower Term: This points to the existence of narrower terms in the thesaurus that may be a more specific description of the subject:

AIRCRAFT
NT FIGHTER AIRCRAFT

BT = Broader Term: This points to the existence of broader, more general terms in the thesaurus that provide a different level of description of the subject:

FIGHTER AIRCRAFT
BT AIRCRAFT

RT = Related Term: This points to the existence of terms that are related by other than hierarchical means; normally by function, or as opposites:

Function: POLITICAL PRISONERS
RT DETENTION CENTRES

Opposites: TERRORISM
RT COUNTERTERRORISM

/Use/ : This is used with non-terms to indicate which term is the preferred thesaurus term. It is an access point to the controlled vocabulary of the thesaurus.

Military Expenditures
/Use/ DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

UF = Used For: This is the reciprocal relationship to /Use/. It indicates what uncontrolled term(s) the descriptor is meant to cover.

DEFENCE EXPENDITURES
UF Military expenditures.

SN = Scope Note: This lays out the exact definition of the term as applied in the thesaurus and defines how the descriptor is being used in the context of the thesaurus:

ECONOMIC CONVERSION

SN The re-orientation of productive factors from a military to a non-military economic output.

Abbreviated Thesaurus

For those who find the vocabulary in this thesaurus too detailed, we have created a list of approximately 50 terms, representing the broadest descriptors found in the thesaurus. Users can then have the choice of restricting themselves to the use of these descriptors, or going into the greater detail provided for in the body of the thesaurus.

This abbreviated thesaurus is a suggested list. Those with different types of collections might wish to go through the thesaurus and create their own abbreviated thesaurus that better reflects the balance of their own collection. The abbreviated thesaurus is not designed to interact with the full thesaurus in indexing and retrieving citations: the level of specificity exercised in the full thesaurus means that many documents indexed using the full thesaurus will not be indexed under broader descriptors in the abbreviated thesaurus. (see "A note on indexing specificity", p. 50)

The abbreviated thesaurus is listed in **Appendix F** on pp.120.

Note : Those centres whose users are less familiar with the terminology may choose to reverse the use of non-terms and descriptors (i.e., the non-terms become descriptors and the descriptors become non-terms). For example:

replace: Battlefield use TACTICAL ARENA
by: Tactical Arena use BATTLEFIELD

or

replace: Military draft /Use/ CONSCRIPTION
by: Conscription /Use/ MILITARY DRAFT

Selection Policies and Indexing Conventions

Policies

Descriptors are chosen by the following criteria:

- . potential applicability to the subject
- . Canadian content or specific interest to Canadians
- . common usage in the literature
- . usage by other thesauri, classification schemata, handbooks, etc.

Descriptors are chosen by how pertinent they are in relation to the core areas of the CIIPS mandate. There are many specific terms to describe aspects of arms control, conflict resolution, defence and disarmament; but general concepts and subjects peripheral to the main area of the mandate are limited to a few umbrella terms. For example, we have:

CONFLICT ANALYSIS
 RT CONFLICT MODELS
 CONFLICT RESOLUTION

but only one term for concepts such as:

PSYCHOLOGY
 NATIONALISM
 ETHICS

An effort has been made to choose descriptors which are as objective and politically neutral as possible. While it is realized that in peace and security issues the terminology is bound to be contentious to some, most terms are devoid of obvious bias. Some non-terms which reflect common usage, but which may reflect an inadvertent bias, have been retained as access points to lead to the correct descriptor; for example:

Freedom Fighters
 /Use/ INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS

Conventions

The lexicography reflects Canadian usage:

- . spelling is Canadian; for example: DEFENCE not DEFENSE;
LABOUR not LABOR; CENTRE, not CENTER.
The only exception is for proper names, which are spelled
as in the original; for example: DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE,
for the American organization.
- . Canadian terminology; for example: CONSCRIPTION not
DRAFT, DEFENCE EXPENDITURES instead of MILITARY
EXPENDITURES.

Descriptors are arranged in natural word order; for example:

ARMS CONTROL TREATIES not TREATIES, ARMS CONTROL
DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE not ASSISTANCE, DEVELOPMENT

A descriptor is entered in the plural form unless it is a
collective term or an action.

FORWARD-BASED SYSTEMS
OIL
TERRORISM

All acronyms are entered at the end of the descriptor or identifier
and enclosed in parentheses, to facilitate retrieval on either the
full term or the acronym. All acronyms are in the singular. For
example:

NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES (SSN)

A list of acronyms is contained in **Appendix B**.

Filing is done on a word-by-word and letter-by-letter basis.

Capital letters are used to denote actual descriptors, while lower
case letters are reserved for non-terms and scope notes. For
example:

Civil Defence
/Use/ CIVIL PREPAREDNESS

SAMPLE RECORDS

- 1) descriptor --> COLLECTIVE SECURITY
 scope note --> SN An arrangement of unlimited commitment to counter aggression anywhere within the international system. Theoretically, any aggression by any state against another state will be resisted by all members of the system as a whole.
 broader term --> BT SECURITY
 related term --> RT ALLIANCES
 COMMON SECURITY
 INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM
- 2) descriptor --> DEFENCE INDUSTRY
 used for --> UF Arms Industry
 narrower term --> NT ARMS PRODUCTION
 related term --> RT ARMS TRADE
- 3) non-term --> Arms industry
 use--> /Use/ DEFENCE INDUSTRY

T H E S A U R U S**ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR LAUNCH**

RT ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR WAR
FIRE CONTROL SYSTEMS

ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR WAR

RT ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR LAUNCH
CRISIS MANAGEMENT
INADVERTENT WAR

ACCOMMODATION

SN Move by one or both parties to accept conditions set by the other, even if not fully convinced that this is just or correct.
BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION
RT NEGOTIATION THEORY

ACCURACY

RT MISSILES

ACID RAIN

BT POLLUTION
RT ENVIRONMENT

ADJUDICATION

SN Settlement of dispute by submitting it for decision to a third party who, by interpreting the law, makes a decision binding on the parties.
BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION
RT ARBITRATION
INTERNATIONAL LAW
JUDICIAL SYSTEMS
NEGOTIATION THEORY

ADVANCED BASES

UF Forward Operating Locations (FOL)
BT MILITARY BASES

AERIAL SURVEILLANCE

BT SURVEILLANCE
RT MARITIME SURVEILLANCE
RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT

AEROSPACE INDUSTRY

UF Aircraft Industry
Helicopter Industry
Space Industry
RT DEFENCE INDUSTRY

AGRICULTURE

RT FAMINE
FOOD AID
FOOD SUPPLY

Aid

/Use/ DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

AID TO THE CIVIL POWER

RT DISASTER ASSISTANCE

AIRBORNE OPERATIONS

RT AIRLIFTS

AIRCRAFT

NT AIRSHIPS
BOMBERS
FIGHTER AIRCRAFT
HELICOPTERS
RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT
REMOTELY PILOTED VEHICLES (RPV)
SEAPLANES
RT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS
AVIONICS
CIVIL AVIATION
FLIGHT TESTING
TACTICAL AVIATION

AIRCRAFT CARRIERS

BT SHIPS
RT AIRCRAFT

Aircraft Industry

/Use/ AEROSPACE INDUSTRY

Air Cushion Vehicle (ACV)

/Use/ HOVERCRAFT

AIR DEFENCE

RT MISSILE DEFENCE
STRATEGIC DEFENCE

AIR FORCE

BT ARMED FORCES

AIR-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (ALCM)

BT CRUISE MISSILES

AIRLIFTS

RT AIRBORNE OPERATIONS

AIRPORTS

SN use only for civilian airports. For military airports:
/Use/ MILITARY BASES.

AIR POWER

SN Force strength deployable by air.
BT MILITARY CAPABILITY
RT MILITARY BALANCE

AIRSHIPS

SN Flying machines lighter than air, usually a form of balloon or Zeppelin.
BT AIRCRAFT

AIRSPACE

SN Recognized in international relations as the space directly encircling the globe, to which a state's complete and absolute authority extends; i.e., that space over its own territory, territorial waters and inland waters.

T H E S A U R U S**AIR SUPPORT**

UF Close Air Support
 NT MARITIME AIR SUPPORT
 BT AIR WARFARE

AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES (AAM)

BT MISSILES

AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES (ASM)

BT MISSILES

AIR WARFARE

NT AIR SUPPORT

ALLIANCE RELATIONS

SN Relations between members of the same alliance, e.g., relations between the member states of NATO.
 RT ALLIANCES

ALLIANCES

SN See Appendix D for specific alliances, except for the NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) and the WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATION (WTO).
 UF Collective defence
 NT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)
 WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATION (WTO)
 RT ALLIANCE RELATIONS
 BURDEN-SHARING
 COALITIONS
 COLLECTIVE SECURITY

ALTERNATIVE DEFENCE

UF Civilian-Based Defence
 Civilian-Based Deterrence
 RT CIVIL PREPAREDNESS

AMNESTIES**AMPHIBIOUS FORCES**

UF Marines
 BT ARMED FORCES
 RT NAVAL WARFARE

ANNEXATIONS

RT SELF-DETERMINATION

ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS (AAW)

RT SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES

ANTI-PERSONNEL WEAPONS

UF Land Mines
 RT SMALL ARMS

ANTI-SATELLITE WEAPONS (ASAT)

RT SATELLITES

ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE (ASW)

RT ANTI-SUBMARINE WEAPONS
 NAVAL WARFARE
 SUBMARINE WARFARE

ANTI-SUBMARINE WEAPONS

RT ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE

ANTI-SURFACE WEAPONS (ASUM)

RT NAVAL WARFARE

ANTI-TANK WARFARE

BT ARMoured WARFARE
 RT ANTI-TANK WEAPONS

ANTI-TANK WEAPONS

RT ANTITANK WARFARE

APARTHEID

RT HUMAN RIGHTS

APPEASEMENT

SN An attempt to soothe the opponent by making concessions, with the implication that the concessions may be excessive and that the party making them is almost surrendering.

ARBITRATION

SN Settlement of disputes by a third party, chosen by the disputants. The procedure is less formal than adjudication and the disputants decide what legal codes or precedents should apply, and whether the decision will be binding on them.
 BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION
 RT ADJUDICATION
 CONCILIATION
 DISPUTE SETTLEMENT
 NEGOTIATION THEORY

Arctic Warfare

/Use/ WINTER WARFARE

Armament Industry

/Use/ DEFENCE INDUSTRY

ARMAMENTS

UF Munitions
 Ordnance

ARMED FORCES

UF Military Forces
 NT AIR FORCE
 AMPHIBIOUS FORCES
 ARMY
 CONVENTIONAL FORCES
 NAVY
 NUCLEAR FORCES
 RESERVE FORCES
 SPECIAL FORCES
 VETERANS
 RT COMMAND STRUCTURES
 FORCE STRUCTURES
 MERCENARIES
 MILITIA
 PERSONNEL

T H E S A U R U S

Armed Neutrality

/Use/ NEUTRALITY

ARMoured VEHICLES

NT TANKS

RT ARMoured WARFARE

ARMoured WARFARE

UF Tank Warfare

NT ANTI-TANK WARFARE

RT ARMoured VEHICLES

ARMS CONTROL

SN Use narrower term where possible. Plan, arrangement, or process resting on an explicit/implicit international agreement governing numbers, type, performance, or characteristics of weapons systems. It also covers numerical strength, organization, equipment, deployment or employment retained by the parties involved.

NT ARMS LIMITATIONS

ARMS REDUCTIONS

CONVENTIONAL ARMS CONTROL

NAVAL ARMS CONTROL

RT ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS

ARMS CONTROL POLICY

ARMS CONTROL PROPOSALS

ARMS CONTROL THEORY

ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS

DISARMAMENT

ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS

SN See Appendix E for specific arms control negotiations.

UF Arms Talks

BT NEGOTIATIONS

RT ARMS CONTROL

ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS

ARMS CONTROL POLICY

RT ARMS CONTROL

ARMS CONTROL PROPOSALS

RT ARMS CONTROL

ARMS CONTROL THEORY

RT ARMS CONTROL

ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS

SN See Appendix E for specific arms control treaties and agreements.

NT NUCLEAR TEST BANS

BT TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS

RT ARMS CONTROL

ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS

ARMS COOPERATION

SN Cooperation between states in order to jointly produce weapons. Examples of such projects are the British-German-Italian Tornado aircraft, the European Fighter Aircraft (EFA) and the Modular Stand-Off Weapon.

RT ARMS PRODUCTION

ARMS EMBARGOES

BT EMBARGOES

Arms Expenditures

/Use/ DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

ARMS EXPORTS

BT ARMS TRADE

ARMS IMPORTS

BT ARMS TRADE

Arms Industry

/Use/ DEFENCE INDUSTRY

Arms Procurement

/Use/ PROCUREMENT

ARMS PRODUCTION

RT ARMS COOPERATION

ARMS TRADE

DEFENCE INDUSTRY

DEFENCE PRODUCTION

ARMS RACE

RT ARMS RACE THEORY

ARMS RACE THEORY

RT ARMS RACE

ARMS REDUCTIONS

SN Arrangements or plans to reduce numbers of weapons systems from existing forces. The reductions need not be equal in number or type between the parties involved.

BT ARMS CONTROL

RT ARMS LIMITATIONS

DISARMAMENT

Arms talks

/Use/ ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS

ARMS TRADE

UF Arms Transfers

NT ARMS EXPORTS

ARMS IMPORTS

BT TRADE

RT ARMS PRODUCTION

DEFENCE INDUSTRY

MILITARY ASSISTANCE

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS

T H E S A U R U S

Arms Transfers

/Use/ **ARMS TRADE**
MILITARY ASSISTANCE

ARMY

UF Land Forces
NT INFANTRY
BT ARMED FORCES

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

UF Expert Systems

ARTILLERY**ASSASSINATIONS**

BT TERRORISM

ASSIMILATION**Astronautics**

/Use/ **SPACE RESEARCH**

Atlantic Alliance

/Use/ **NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)**

Atomic Weapons

/Use/ **NUCLEAR WEAPONS**

ATTITUDES

UF Perceptions
NT PUBLIC OPINION

ATTRITION**AVIONICS**

SN Application of electronics to aviation.
RT AIRCRAFT
COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND
INTELLIGENCE (C3I)
ELECTRONIC WARFARE (EW)

Balanced Force Reductions

/Use/ **MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE REDUCTIONS**
(MBFR)

Balance of Power

/Use/ **GEOPOLITICS**

BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENCE (BMD)

BT MISSILE DEFENCE
RT BALLISTIC MISSILES
STRATEGIC DEFENCE

BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (BMEWS)

RT BALLISTIC MISSILES
NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENCE COMMAND
(NORAD)
STRATEGIC WARNING

BALLISTIC MISSILES

NT INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES
(ICBM)
SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILES
(SLBM)
BT MISSILES
RT BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENCE (BMD)
BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM
(BMEWS)

BARGAINING THEORY

BT NEGOTIATION THEORY

Bases

/Use/ **MILITARY BASES**

Battle Fatigue

/Use/ **MORALE**

Battlefield

/Use/ **TACTICAL ARENA**

BATTLEFIELD AIR INTERDICTION

SN Air operations conducted to destroy,
neutralize or delay the enemy's military
potential before it can be brought to
bear against friendly foes.

BT INTERDICTION
RT TACTICAL AVIATION

Battlefield Nuclear Weapons

/Use/ **TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS (TNW)**

BATTLESHIPS

BT SHIPS

Beam Weapons

/Use/ **DIRECTED ENERGY WEAPONS**

BILATERAL RELATIONS

BT FOREIGN RELATIONS
RT MULTILATERAL RELATIONS

BINARY WEAPONS

SN Weapons composed of two chemicals that
are lethal only when mixed together. The
chemicals are usually mixed in the
warhead immediately before firing, or in
the air after firing.

BT CHEMICAL WEAPONS

BIOLOGICAL WARFARE

UF Germ Warfare
BT NUCLEAR/BIOLOGICAL/CHEMICAL WARFARE (NBC)
RT BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

RT BIOLOGICAL WARFARE
BIOTECHNOLOGY

T H E S A U R U S**BIOTECHNOLOGY**

SN The application, manipulation or manufacture of organisms.

BT TECHNOLOGY

RT BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

BIPOLARITY

RT INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM

MULTIPOLARITY

BLOCKADES

SN Curtailing access to a certain state for a sustained period in order to compel, peacefully or by war, the acceptance of certain imposed conditions, or to force an economic/political collapse.

BT ECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS

RT BOYCOTTS

EMBARGOES

SANCTIONS

BOMBERS

BT AIRCRAFT

RT BOMBS

BOMBS

RT BOMBERS

Borders

/Use/ BOUNDARY DISPUTES

BOUNDARY DISPUTES

UF Borders

BT TERRITORIAL DISPUTES

RT TERRITORIAL SEAS

BOYCOTTS

SN Organized actions in abstaining from or preventing a person or a group, a nation or a state, from participating in the life of the international community, or part thereof.

BT ECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS

RT BLOCKADES

EMBARGOES

SANCTIONS

BREEDER REACTORS

BT NUCLEAR REACTORS

BURDEN-SHARING

RT ALLIANCES

DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

Bureaucracies

/Use/ CIVIL SERVICE

CADETS**CADIN/PINETREE LINE****CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (CIDA)**

RT DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

CANADIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (CSIS)

BT ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS

RT COUNTERESPIONAGE

COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

INTERNAL SECURITY

CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY

RT SPACE POLICY

SPACE PROGRAMMES

SPACE RESEARCH

CASUALTIES

SN Persons killed, wounded or missing in battle or in natural disasters.

RT NUCLEAR WAR EFFECTS

PRISONERS OF WAR (POW)

CEASEFIRES

SN In the case of armed conflict, a temporarily agreed cessation of hostilities.

UF Truces

BT TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS

CENSORSHIP

RT FREEDOM OF INFORMATION

CHEMICAL WARFARE

BT NUCLEAR/BIOLOGICAL/CHEMICAL WARFARE (NBC)

RT CHEMICAL WEAPONS

CHEMICAL WEAPONS

NT BINARY WEAPONS

RT CHEMICAL WARFARE

CITIZEN DIPLOMACY

BT DIPLOMACY

RT EXCHANGES

CIVIL AVIATION

UF Civilian Aircraft

RT AIRCRAFT

Civil Defence

/Use/ CIVIL PREPAREDNESS

CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE

UF Dissent

NT PUBLIC PROTESTS

Civilian Aircraft

/Use/ CIVIL AVIATION

Civilian-Based Defence

/Use/ ALTERNATIVE DEFENCE

CIVILIAN SHIPS

BT SHIPS

T H E S A U R U S

Civil Liberties

/Use/ HUMAN RIGHTS

CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS

UF Military-Civil Relations

RT MARTIAL LAW
MILITARY GOVERNMENTS

CIVIL PREPAREDNESS

UF Civil Defence

RT ALTERNATIVE DEFENCE
DEFENCE-INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS
INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS
OPERATIONAL READINESS
STOCKPILING

Civil Rights

/Use/ HUMAN RIGHTS

CIVIL SERVICE

UF Bureaucracies
Public Service
RT PERSONNEL

CIVIL-STATE RELATIONS

UF Oppression
NT STATE TERRORISM
RT HUMAN RIGHTS
POLICE POWERS

CIVIL WARS

RT INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS
INSURGENCY
REVOLUTIONS

Climate Control

/Use/ WEATHER MODIFICATION

CLIMATIC CHANGE

NT GREENHOUSE EFFECT
RT WEATHER MODIFICATION

Close Air Support

/Use/ AIR SUPPORT

COALITIONS

RT ALLIANCES

COASTAL DEFENCES

RT COAST GUARD

COAST GUARD

RT COASTAL DEFENCES

COERCION

RT COERCIVE DIPLOMACY

COERCIVE DIPLOMACY

UF Gunboat Diplomacy
BT DIPLOMACY
RT COERCION

Coexistence

/Use/ PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE

COLD WAR

SN A state of tense and hostile relations between the two superpowers; marked by lack of communication and intense ideological and strategic competition by all means short of direct armed conflict involving regular military forces.

RT CONTAINMENT

DÉTENTE

EAST-WEST RELATIONS

COLD WEATHER OPERATIONS

RT WINTER WARFARE

Collective Defence

/Use/ ALLIANCES

COLLECTIVE GOODS

SN An asset held by parties who enjoy its benefits, regardless of whether (or how much) they participate in its production. A sufficient number of participants must contribute to produce/preserve the asset. Examples are clean air and water. Non-participants are called "free riders".

COLLECTIVE SECURITY

SN An arrangement of unlimited commitment to counter aggression anywhere within the international system. Any aggression by any state against another state will be resisted by all members of the system as a whole - theoretically all other states in the world.

BT SECURITY

RT ALLIANCES

COMMON SECURITY

INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM

COLONIAL SYSTEM

RT DECOLONIZATION

Combat Stress

/Use/ MORALE

COMBINED FORCES

SN Military forces composed of elements of two or more allied nations.

NT NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENCE COMMAND (NORAD)

COMBINED OPERATIONS

SN Military operations composed of elements of two or more allied nations.

T H E S A U R U S**COMMAND AND CONTROL (C2)**

- SN The exercise of authority and direction by a properly designated commander over assigned forces in the accomplishment of a mission.

Command, Control and Communications (C3)

/Use/ **COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATION AND INTELLIGENCE (C3I)**

COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTELLIGENCE (C3I)

- SN An arrangement of facilities, equipment, personnel and procedures used to acquire, process and disseminate information needed by decision-makers in planning, directing and controlling operations.
- UF Command, Control and Communications (C3)
Military Communications
- RT AVIONICS
MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

COMMAND STRUCTURES

- RT ARMED FORCES
DEFENCE ORGANIZATIONS

COMMON GOALS

- SN Objectives shared by conflicting parties which aid movement toward the resolution of any conflict between them.
- NT SUPERORDINATE GOALS

COMMON SECURITY

- BT SECURITY
- RT COLLECTIVE SECURITY

COMMUNICATIONS

- UF Telecommunications

COMMUNICATIONS INTELLIGENCE (COMINT)

- BT INTELLIGENCE

COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

- NT MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

COMPLIANCE

- UF Non-Compliance
Violations
- RT INSPECTIONS
MONITORING
VERIFICATION

Comprehensive Test Ban

/Use/ **NUCLEAR TEST BANS**

COMPUTERS

- RT COMPUTER SOFTWARE

COMPUTER SOFTWARE

- RT COMPUTERS

CONCILIATION

- SN Dispute settlement by means of a non-binding recommendation formulated by a third party.
- RT ARBITRATION
MEDIATIONS

Conference on Confidence-and Security-Building Measures and Disarmament in Europe (CCSBMDE)

/Use/ **CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE (CDE)**

CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT (CD)

- BT UNITED NATIONS (UN)

CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (CSCE)

- UF Helsinki Conference

Conferences

/Use/ **INTERNATIONAL FORA**

Confidence-and Security-Building Measures (CSBM)

/Use/ **CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES (CBM)**

CONFIDENCE BUILDING

- NT UNILATERAL INITIATIVES
- RT CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES
TENSION REDUCTION

CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES (CBM)

- SN Agreements designed to increase trust and confidence between hostile states or alliances by making the intentions and military activities of each party more predictable and less threatening to the other party. The aim is to make a surprise attack by one side or the other far more difficult and less likely. Examples of CBMs are the US-Soviet Hotline, advanced notice of nuclear testing, and agreements concerning the conduct of military exercises.
- UF Confidence-and Security-Building Measures (CSBM)
- RT CONFIDENCE-BUILDING
RISK REDUCTION
TENSION REDUCTION

CONFLICT ANALYSIS

- SN Covers research on the phenomenon of conflict. This research can be quite formal and mathematically quantitative in nature.
- RT CONFLICT MODELS
CONFLICT RESOLUTION

Conflict Intensification

/Use/ **ESCALATION**

T H E S A U R U S**CONFLICT MANAGEMENT**

- SN A way to encapsulate conflict without settling it, but instead preventing it from exploding into open hostilities or violence.

CONFLICT MODELS

- NT RATIONAL ACTOR MODEL
RT CONFLICT ANALYSIS
CONFLICT RESOLUTION

CONFLICT PROCESS

- SN Patterns of interaction occurring during conflict; the behaviour and the attitudes of conflict actors in any given conflict situation.

CONFLICT RESOLUTION

- SN use only for the broadest possible applications. Otherwise use appropriate narrower or related term(s)
- NT ACCOMMODATION
ADJUDICATION
ARBITRATION
CONSENSUS
CRISIS BEHAVIOUR
CRISIS MANAGEMENT
CRISIS PREVENTION
DISPUTE SETTLEMENT
EXCHANGE
INTERGROUP CONFLICT
MEDIATIONS
NEGOTIATION THEORY
TURNING TO OTHER PURSUITS
- RT CONFLICT ANALYSIS
CONFLICT MODELS
GAME THEORY

CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTION

- RT CONSCRIPTION

CONSCRIPTION

- UF Military Draft
National Service
RT CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTION
RECRUITMENT

CONSENSUS

- SN A method of group decision-making in which no party to the decision is strongly opposed to the decision. In case of opposition expressed by even one member, the action does not proceed, though it may be further discussed with the hope of eventual consensus.
- BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION
RT CONSENT
NEGOTIATION THEORY

CONSENT

- SN A weaker form of consensus in which an action may proceed unless someone actively opposes it. Silence is taken for consent.
- RT CONSENSUS

CONSERVATION

- UF Deforestation
RT ENVIRONMENT
NATURAL RESOURCES
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Conservatives

- /Use/ PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF CANADA (PC)

CONSULTATION

- SN The seeking of advice on how to resolve a conflict. The consultants or advisers do not have any interests of their own to defend in the matter under discussion. Consultation is also a form of group decision-making (e.g., used by Bahai's), in which members put forth proposals without "owning" them or defending them.

CONTAINMENT

- SN Use of a variety of political, military and economic instruments to contain an adversary's political and military power. Conceived by the US Administration in 1947, and still generally applied to US policy towards the USSR.
- RT COLD WAR
GEOPOLITICS
STRATEGIC DOCTRINE

CONTINENTAL SHELF

- RT LAW OF THE SEA
TERRITORIAL SEAS

CONVENTIONAL ARMS CONTROL

- BT ARMS CONTROL
RT CONVENTIONAL FORCES
MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE REDUCTIONS (MBFR)
NAVAL ARMS CONTROL

CONVENTIONAL BALANCE

- BT MILITARY BALANCE
RT MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE REDUCTIONS (MBFR)
NUCLEAR BALANCE

CONVENTIONAL CAPABILITY

- BT MILITARY CAPABILITY
RT NUCLEAR CAPABILITY

CONVENTIONAL DETERRENCE

- BT DETERRENCE

T H E S A U R U S**CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT**

BT DISARMAMENT

CONVENTIONAL FORCES

BT ARMED FORCES

RT CONVENTIONAL ARMS CONTROL
NUCLEAR FORCES**CONVENTIONAL WARFARE****CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS**SN Weapons that are not nuclear, chemical, or
biological in nature.**CONVOYS**

RT SEA LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS (SLOC)

COOPERATIONSN Working together for mutual benefit; this
may diminish hostility in a conflict
situation.**COUNTER-ESPIONAGE**RT CANADIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE
(CSIS) ESPIONAGE**Counterforce Strategy**

/Use/ TARGETING STRATEGY

COUNTER-INSURGENCY

RT INSURGENCY

COUNTER-INTELLIGENCERT CANADIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE
(CSIS) INTELLIGENCE**COUNTER-TERRORISM**RT SPECIAL FORCES
TERRORISM**Countervailing Strategy**

/Use/ TARGETING STRATEGY

Countervalue Strategy

/Use/ TARGETING STRATEGY

COUPS D'ETAT

RT REVOLUTIONS

COVERT OPERATIONSRT ESPIONAGE
SPECIAL FORCES
UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE**CRISIS BEHAVIOUR**BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION
RT CRISIS MANAGEMENT**CRISIS FORECASTING**RT DEFENCE PLANNING
STRATEGIC PLANNING**CRISIS MANAGEMENT**SN Keeping a disturbance from escalating,
e.g., keeping an international military
conflict from escalating to war, or
preventing the escalation of racial or
communal violence or riots.

UF Nuclear Crisis Management

NT ESCALATION CONTROL

BT TENSION REDUCTION

BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION

RT ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR WAR

CRISIS BEHAVIOUR

CRISIS PREVENTION

CRISIS PREVENTIONSN Changing a social or international
situation in such a way that a dangerous
crisis never develops.

BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION

RT CRISIS MANAGEMENT

CRUISE MISSILESNT AIR-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (ALCM)
GROUND-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (GLCM)
SEA-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (SLCM)

BT MISSILES

RT CRUISE MISSILE TESTING

FLIGHT TESTING

GUIDANCE SYSTEMS

CRUISE MISSILE TESTING

BT TESTING

RT CRUISE MISSILES

CRUISERS

BT SHIPS

Cultural Exchanges

/Use/ EXCHANGES

CULTURAL FACTORS

UF Ethnocentrism

RT ETHNIC CONFLICTS

Damage-Limitation

/Use/ TARGETING STRATEGY

Debt Crisis

/Use/ INTERNATIONAL DEBT CRISIS

DECEPTIONSN Measures designed to mislead the enemy by
manipulation, distortion or falsification
of evidence.

RT INTELLIGENCE

DECISION MAKING**DECOLONIZATION**

RT COLONIAL SYSTEM

T H E S A U R U S**DECOUPLING**

- SN The removal of the link in strategic plans or doctrine that guarantees use of US strategic nuclear systems in the defence of Europe.
- RT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) STRATEGIC PLANNING

DEFECTIONS

Defence Budget
/Use/ DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

Defence Communications Systems
/Use/ MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

DEFENCE CONTRACTS

- RT DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

Defence Economics
/Use/ DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

- UF Arms expenditures
Defence Budget
Defence Economics
Defence Spending
- BT EXPENDITURES
- RT BURDEN-SHARING
DEFENCE CONTRACTS

DEFENCE-INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS

- RT CIVIL PREPAREDNESS
INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS
OPERATIONAL READINESS

DEFENCE INDUSTRY

- UF Armament Industry
Arms Industry
- RT AEROSPACE INDUSTRY
ARMS PRODUCTION
ARMS TRADE
ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY
HIGH TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRIES
MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX

Defence Materials
/Use/ STRATEGIC MATERIALS

DEFENCE ORGANIZATIONS

- SN Use to describe a specific part or whole of a defence ministry or department.
- RT COMMAND STRUCTURES

DEFENCE PLANNING

- UF Military Planning
- NT TACTICS
- RT CRISIS FORECASTING
DEFENCE POLICY
MILITARY DOCTRINES
NON-OFFENSIVE DEFENCE
STOCKPILING
STRATEGIC PLANNING

DEFENCE POLICY

- UF Military Policy
- RT DEFENCE PLANNING
SCIENCE POLICY

DEFENCE PRODUCTION

- RT ARMS PRODUCTION

Defence Spending
/Use/ DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

Deforestation
/Use/ CONSERVATION

DEMILITARIZATION

- RT DEMILITARIZED ZONES (DMZ)
MILITARIZATION

DEMILITARIZED ZONES (DMZ)

- RT DEMILITARIZATION
MILITARIZATION
NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES (NWFZ)

DEMOGRAPHICS

- UF Population

DEPLOYMENTS

- UF Military Deployment

DESTROYERS

- BT SHIPS

DÉTENTE

- SN Relaxation of international tension without necessarily resolving any outstanding disputes; a state of mutual relations somewhere between cold war and entente (friendship alliance).
- BT EAST-WEST RELATIONS
- RT COLD WAR

DETENTION CENTRES

- UF Prison Camps
- RT HUMAN RIGHTS
POLITICAL PRISONERS

T H E S A U R U S**DETERRENCE**

- SN** Prevention from action by fear of the consequences; generally used to describe the fear of retaliation by massive nuclear strike.
- NT** CONVENTIONAL DETERRENCE
INDEPENDENT DETERRENCE
NUCLEAR DETERRENCE
- RT** DETERRENCE THEORY (DT)
FLEXIBLE RESPONSE
SECOND-STRIKE CAPABILITY
TARGETING STRATEGY

DETERRENCE THEORY (DT)

- RT** DETERRENCE
PERCEPTION THEORY
THREAT PERCEPTION THEORY

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

- UF** Third World
- NT** LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)
NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES (NIC)

DEVELOPMENT

- SN** Use only to describe the internal development policies of a state, nation or group.
- RT** DISARMAMENT/DEVELOPMENT LINK
DOMESTIC POLICY
ECONOMIC POLICY
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

- UF** Aid
Foreign Aid
- RT** CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (CIDA) ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE
EDUCATION ASSISTANCE
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

DIESEL-POWERED SUBMARINES (SSK)

- BT** SUBMARINES

DIPLOMACY

- SN** Management of international relations as practiced by representatives of nations, and usually carried out by personal contact and negotiation.
- NT** CITIZEN DIPLOMACY
COERCIVE DIPLOMACY
- RT** INTERNATIONAL FORA
NEGOTIATIONS
SUMMITS

DIRECTED ENERGY WEAPONS

- UF** Beam Weapons
Particle Beam Weapons
- NT** LASER WEAPONS

DISARMAMENT

- SN** Complete and universal removal of weapons systems, from the removal of one type of weapons system to removal of a country's entire armed forces.
- NT** CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT
NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT
UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT
- RT** ARMS CONTROL
ARMS LIMITATIONS
ARMS REDUCTIONS
DISARMAMENT/DEVELOPMENT LINK
DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS

DISARMAMENT/DEVELOPMENT LINK

- RT** DEVELOPMENT
DISARMAMENT

Disarmament Education

/Use/ PEACE EDUCATION

Disarmament Movements

/Use/ PEACE MOVEMENTS

DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS

- RT** DISARMAMENT

DISASTER ASSISTANCE

- RT** AID TO THE CIVIL POWER

Diseases

/Use/ PUBLIC HEALTH

DISENGAGEMENT

- SN** The creation of space or zones between conflicting parties to keep them from engaging in immediate combat; related to "cooling-off periods," which create similar barriers in time.
- RT** ZONES OF PEACE

DISINFORMATION

- RT** PROPAGANDA

DISPOSAL

- SN** Use to describe the disposal of nuclear or toxic wastes or weapons.
- NT** NUCLEAR WEAPONS DISPOSAL
- RT** NUCLEAR WASTE
STORAGE

DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

- SN** A form of conflict resolution in which the conflict has been formalized as a well-articulated dispute and the resolution takes the form of a final (or at least long-term) arrangement of the matter.
- BT** CONFLICT RESOLUTION
- RT** ARBITRATION

T H E S A U R U S

Dissent

/Use/ CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE

DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEW)

BT EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS (EWS)

RT NORTH WARNING SYSTEM (NWS)

Dockyards

/Use/ MILITARY BASES

DOMESTIC POLICY

RT DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC POLICY

ENERGY POLICY

Domestic Politics

/Use/ POLITICAL PROCESS

Domestic Security

/Use/ INTERNAL SECURITY

Drones

/Use/ REMOTELY PILOTED VEHICLES (RPV)

DUAL-CAPABLE WEAPONS

SN Weapons that can be equipped with either nuclear or conventional explosives. These weapons have complicated arms control negotiations because they make verification of nuclear weapons limitations very difficult.

EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS (EWS)

NT DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEW)

NORTH WARNING SYSTEM (NWS)

Earthquakes

/Use/ NATURAL DISASTERS

EAST-WEST RELATIONS

SN Relations between the socialist and capitalist states; used generally to describe relations between the two camps as a whole. For specific US-Soviet relations:

NT DÉTENTE

RT COLD WAR

/Use/ BILATERAL RELATIONS

EAST-WEST TRADE

RT TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS

Ecology

/Use/ ENVIRONMENT

Economic Aid

/Use/ ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

UF Economic Aid

BT ECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS

RT DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

MILITARY ASSISTANCE

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

ECONOMIC CONVERSION

SN The reorientation of productive factors from a military to a non-military economic output.

UF Military Conversion

ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

BT ECONOMIC RELATIONS

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC IMPACT

ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

BT INTEGRATION

RT FREE TRADE

POLITICAL INTEGRATION

ECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS

NT BLOCKADES

BOYCOTTS

ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

EMBARGOES

SANCTIONS

BT INTERVENTIONS

RT FOREIGN INVESTMENT

ECONOMIC POLICY

RT DOMESTIC POLICY

DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC POWER

ECONOMIC RELATIONS

NT ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

RT FOREIGN RELATIONS

INTERNATIONAL DEBT CRISIS

NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER (NIEO)

NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS

Economic Sanctions

/Use/ SANCTIONS

EDUCATION

NT PEACE EDUCATION

RT EDUCATION ASSISTANCE

SOCIALIZATION

EDUCATION ASSISTANCE

RT DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE EDUCATION

ELECTIONS

RT VOTING

T H E S A U R U S**ELECTROMAGNETIC PULSE (EMP)**

ELECTRONIC COUNTERMEASURES (ECM)
RT ELECTRONIC WARFARE (EW)

ELECTRONIC INTELLIGENCE (ELINT)

BT INTELLIGENCE
RT ESPIONAGE
IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE (IMINT)
SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT)

ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY

RT DEFENCE INDUSTRY

ELECTRONIC WARFARE (EW)

RT AVIONICS
ELECTRONIC COUNTERMEASURES

ELITES

NT MILITARY ELITES

EMBARGOES

SN Form of economic intervention consisting of economic boycotts by whole or partial prohibition of trade in goods.

NT ARMS EMBARGOES
BT ECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS
RT BLOCKADES
BOYCOTTS
SANCTIONS

EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

UF New Technologies
BT TECHNOLOGY
RT HIGH TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRIES
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

ENERGY POLICY

RT DOMESTIC POLICY
ENERGY RESOURCES

ENERGY RESOURCES

NT OIL
BT NATURAL RESOURCES
RT ENERGY POLICY
NUCLEAR ENERGY
RESOURCE CONFLICTS
STRATEGIC MATERIALS

ENVIRONMENT

UF Ecology
RT ACID RAIN
CONSERVATION
ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENTS
ENVIRONMENTAL WARFARE
GREENHOUSE EFFECT
POLLUTION
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENTS

RT ENVIRONMENT

ENVIRONMENTAL WARFARE
RT ENVIRONMENT**Equity Norm**

/Use/ NORM FOLLOWING

ESCALATION

UF Conflict Intensification
RT ESCALATION CONTROL
LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR
THRESHOLDS

ESCALATION CONTROL

BT CRISIS MANAGEMENT
RT ESCALATION
FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

ESPIONAGE

UF Spies and Spying
BT INTELLIGENCE
RT COUNTERESPIONAGE
COVERT OPERATIONS
ELECTRONIC INTELLIGENCE (ELINT)
ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS
IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE (IMINT)
SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT)

ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS

NT CANADIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (CSIS)
RT ESPIONAGE

ETHICS

UF Morality

ETHNIC CONFLICTS

UF Racial Conflicts
RT CULTURAL FACTORS
MINORITIES
NATIONALISM

Ethnocentrism

/Use/ CULTURAL FACTORS

Ethnocide

/Use/ GENOCIDE

EXCHANGE

SN A conflict can be resolved by the parties exchanging concessions on different issues. Exchange theory of equity: it is fair to receive benefits in proportion to one's contributions.
BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION

T H E S A U R U S**EXCHANGES**

- SN Mutual visits by particular sectors from different nations (e.g., scientists, farmers, sports teams) focused on topics of interest to both, in order to stimulate friendship and decrease hostility.
- UF Cultural Exchanges
- RT CITIZEN DIPLOMACY

EXPENDITURES

- NT DEFENCE EXPENDITURES

Expert Systems

- /Use/ ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

FAILSAFE**Fallout**

- /Use/ RADIATION

FAMINE

- RT AGRICULTURE
FOOD AID
FOOD SUPPLY
NATURAL DISASTERS

FIBRE OPTICS**FIGHTER AIRCRAFT**

- BT AIRCRAFT

FINLANDIZATION

- SN A situation whereby a small state circumscribes its foreign policy in order not to offend a larger neighbour; taken from the example of Finland's relationship with the Soviet Union.

FIRE CONTROL SYSTEMS

- SN Equipment and/or instruments used in connection with the firing of weapons at a target.
- RT ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR LAUNCH

FIRST STRIKE

- SN A massive nuclear attack launched before an enemy has used nuclear weapons.
- RT FIRST-STRIKE CAPABILITY
PRE-EMPTIVE ATTACK
SECOND-STRIKE CAPABILITY

FIRST-STRIKE CAPABILITY

- SN A condition in which a nation is capable of destroying the enemy in a single nuclear attack.
- NT PRE-EMPTIVE ATTACK
- RT FIRST STRIKE
SECOND-STRIKE CAPABILITY

FISSION TECHNOLOGY

- BT NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY
- RT FUSION TECHNOLOGY

FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

- BT STRATEGIC DOCTRINE
- RT DETERRENCE
ESCALATION CONTROL FORWARD DEFENCE
NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)
THRESHOLDS

FLIGHT TESTING

- BT TESTING
- RT AIRCRAFT
CRUISE MISSILE TESTING

Floods

- /Use/ NATURAL DISASTERS

FOOD AID

- RT AGRICULTURE
FAMINE
FOOD SUPPLY

FOOD SUPPLY

- RT AGRICULTURE
FAMINE
FOOD AID

FORCE STRUCTURES

- SN Numbers, size and composition of units that comprise defence forces.
- RT ARMED FORCES
MILITARY CAPABILITY
MODERNIZATION
NON-OFFENSIVE DEFENCE

Foreign Aid

- /Use/ DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

- RT ECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS
SOVEREIGNTY

FOREIGN POLICY

- SN Course of action of a state or group adopted to achieve certain goals in the international community.
- RT FOREIGN RELATIONS
GEOPOLITICS
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
ISOLATION

Foreign Policy Studies

- /Use/ INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS STUDIES

FOREIGN RELATIONS

- SN Formal relationship between one state and other states in the international community.
- NT BILATERAL RELATIONS
MULTILATERAL RELATIONS
- RT ECONOMIC RELATIONS
FOREIGN POLICY
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

T H E S A U R U S

Foreign Trade
/Use/ TRADE

FORWARD-BASED SYSTEMS (FBS)

FORWARD DEFENCE
RT FLEXIBLE RESPONSE

Forward Operating Locations (FOL)
/Use/ ADVANCED BASES

Freedom-fighters
/Use/ INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
RT CENSORSHIP
OFFICIAL SECRETS

FREE TRADE
RT ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

Freezes
/Use/ NUCLEAR FREEZES

FRIGATES
BT SHIPS

FUELS
UF Propellant
NT NUCLEAR FUEL
RT PROPULSION

FUSION TECHNOLOGY
BT NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY
RT FISSION TECHNOLOGY

FUTURE STUDIES

GAME THEORY
NT PRISONER'S DILEMMA
RT CONFLICT RESOLUTION

GENDER ISSUES
RT WOMEN

GENERAL ASSEMBLY (UNGA)
BT UNITED NATIONS (UN)
RT SECURITY COUNCIL (UNSC)

General War
/Use/ TOTAL WAR

GENOCIDE
UF Ethnocide

GEOPOLITICS

SN Policies pursued or desired by a state or nation based upon consideration of its geographical position.
UF Balance of Power
Geostrategy
NT STRATEGIC INTERESTS
STRATEGIC LOCATIONS
RT CONTAINMENT
FOREIGN POLICY

Geostrategy
/Use/ GEOPOLITICS

Germ Warfare
/Use/ BIOLOGICAL WARFARE

GLOBAL CONFLICTS
RT REGIONAL CONFLICTS
TOTAL WAR

GRADUATED RECIPROCATION IN TENSION REDUCTION (GRIT)
SN A form of tension reduction in which one party makes a unilateral concession, without previous negotiation, and invites reciprocation from the other party.
BT TENSION REDUCTION
UNILITATERAL INITIATIVES

GREENHOUSE EFFECT
BT CLIMATIC CHANGE
RT ENVIRONMENT
NUCLEAR WAR EFFECTS

GROUND-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (GLCM)
BT CRUISE MISSILES

Guerrilla Movements
/Use/ INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS

GUERRILLA WARFARE
SN Use only to describe the strategy, tactics, theory or analysis of guerrilla warfare. For specific actions or operations
BT UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE
RT INSURGENCY
SPECIAL FORCES
/Use/ INSURGENCY

GUIDANCE SYSTEMS
RT CRUISE MISSILES
MISSILES

Guided Missile Bases
/Use/ MISSILE BASES

Guided Missiles
/Use/ MISSILES

Gunboat Diplomacy
/Use/ COERCIVE DIPLOMACY

T H E S A U R U S**Guns**/Use/ **SMALL ARMS****Gunships**/Use/ **HELICOPTERS****Harbours**/Use/ **PORTS****HARDENING**

SN Process to provide defence against conventional or nuclear strike; may include biological- chemical defences as well; e.g., concrete hardening of missile silos or aircraft hangars.

Health/Use/ **PUBLIC HEALTH****Helicopter Industry**/Use/ **AEROSPACE INDUSTRY****HELICOPTERS****UF** Gunships**BT** AIRCRAFT**Helsinki Conference**/Use/ **CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (CSCE)****HIGH TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRIES**

RT DEFENCE INDUSTRY
EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES
TECHNOLOGY
TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS

HIJACKING**BT** TERRORISM**RT** PIRACY**HISTORY****HORIZONTAL PROLIFERATION****BT** PROLIFERATION**HOSTAGE PLANS**

SN Exchanges of close relatives of prominent persons and leaders by two mutually hostile nations, to give tangible guarantees that an attack will not take place.

BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION**HOSTAGE-TAKING****BT** TERRORISM**HOVERCRAFT****UF** Air Cushion Vehicles (ACV)**RT** SHIPS**HUMANITARIANISM****NT** HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENTS**HUMAN RESOURCES****UF** Labour Supply**RT** NATURAL RESOURCES**HUMAN RIGHTS****UF** Civil Liberties

Civil Rights

RT APARTHEID

CIVIL-STATE RELATIONS

DETENTION CENTRES

POLITICAL PRISONERS

TORTURE

WAR CRIMES

HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENTS**BT** HUMANITARIANISM**Hurricanes**/Use/ **NATURAL DISASTERS****ICEBREAKERS****BT** SHIPS**IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICTS****RT** IDEOLOGY

PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE

IDEOLOGY**RT** IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICTS**IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE (IMINT)**

SN Intelligence information gained from photography, sensors, optical gathering or electronic means, and displayed in image form.

BT INTELLIGENCE

MONITORING

RT ELECTRONIC INTELLIGENCE (ELINT)

ESPIONAGE

SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT)

VERIFICATION

INADVERTENT WAR**RT** ACCIDENTAL NUCLEAR WAR**Incidents**/Use/ **LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICTS****INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS****UF** Freedom Fighters

Guerrilla Movements

National Liberation Movements

Rebels

RT CIVIL WARS

INSURGENCY

SELF-DETERMINATION

TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS

INDEPENDENT DETERRENCE**BT** DETERRENCE

T H E S A U R U S**INDIGENOUS PEOPLES**

UF Native Peoples

INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESSRT CIVIL PREPAREDNESS
DEFENCE-INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS
OPERATIONAL READINESS**INFANTRY**

BT ARMY

INSPECTIONSNT ON-SITE INSPECTIONS
VERIFICATION
RT COMPLIANCE
MONITORING**Instability**

/Use/ REGIONAL STABILITY

INSURGENCYUF Rebellion
RT CIVIL WARS
COUNTERINSURGENCY
GUERRILLA WARFARE
INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS
REVOLUTIONS
TERRORISM**INTEGRATION**SN A means of avoiding conflict by making two or more countries', organizations', or ethnic groups' economies or institutions so interdependent that conflict becomes unthinkable.
NT ECONOMIC INTEGRATION
POLITICAL INTEGRATION**INTELLIGENCE**NT COMMUNICATIONS INTELLIGENCE (COMINT)
ELECTRONIC INTELLIGENCE
ESPIONAGE
IMAGERY SOURCE INTELLIGENCE (IMINT)
SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT)
RT COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
DECEPTION
THREAT ASSESSMENT**INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM)**BT BALLISTIC MISSILES
RT STRATEGIC FORCES**INTERDICTION**SN Action to direct, disrupt, delay or destroy the enemy's surface military potential before it can be used effectively against friendly forces, i.e., allies
NT BATTLEFIELD AIR INTERDICTION**INTEREST GROUPS**

UF Lobbyists

Intergovernmental Organizations

/Use/ INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

INTERGROUP CONFLICT

BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION

INTERNAL SECURITYUF Domestic Security
BT SECURITY
RT CANADIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (CSIS)
NATIONAL SECURITY
SMALL-STATE SECURITY**INTERNAL WATERS**RT LAW OF THE SEA
MARITIME EXCLUSION ZONES
TERRITORIAL SEAS**INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS STUDIES**UF Foreign Policy Studies
NT STRATEGIC STUDIES
RT INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
PEACE STUDIES**INTERNATIONAL DEBT CRISIS**UF Debt Crisis
RT ECONOMIC RELATIONS**INTERNATIONAL FORA**UF Conferences
RT DIPLOMACY
NEGOTIATIONS SUMMITS**INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION (IJC)**

BT INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

International Labour

/Use/ LABOUR UNIONS

INTERNATIONAL LAWSN The sum total of treaties, conventions, customs and precedents that permit international adjudication of disputes, e.g., by the International Court of Justice.
NT LAW OF THE SEA
LAWS OF WAR
BT JUDICIAL SYSTEMS
RT ADJUDICATION**INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**SN See Appendix D. Associations of states created to allow communication, decision making, and dispute settlement in relation to subjects of common interest to participants; e.g., Organization of American States, European Economic Community.
UF Intergovernmental Organizations
NT INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION (IJC)
UNITED NATIONS (UN)

T H E S A U R U S

International Peacekeeping Forces

/Use/ PEACEKEEPING FORCES

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

UF World Politics

RT FOREIGN POLICY

FOREIGN RELATIONS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS STUDIES

ISOLATION

INTERNATIONAL SATELLITE MONITORING AGENCY (ISMA)

RT SATELLITES

International Security

/Use/ SECURITY

INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM

SN The systems and/or structures that dictate relations between states; the application of systems-analysis theory to describe international relations.

RT BIPOLARITY

COLLECTIVE SECURITY

MULTIPOLARITY

International Trade

/Use/ TRADE

INTERVENTIONS

NT ECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS

MILITARY INTERVENTIONS

POLITICAL INTERVENTIONS

RT NON-INTERVENTION

ISOLATION

RT INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

FOREIGN POLICY

JOINT FORCES

SN Applies to forces of one country alone: a force composed of two or more significant elements of the Armed Forces, operating under a single unified command or operational control.

JOINT OPERATIONS

SN Applies to operations of one country alone: operations comprising the use of significant elements of two or more of the Armed Forces under a single unified command or operational control.

Journalism

/Use/ MEDIA

JUDICIAL PROCESS

SN Use to describe legal action taken within a domestic or national judicial system.

UF Lawsuits

Trials

BT JUDICIAL SYSTEMS

JUDICIAL SYSTEMS

SN Processes of legal dispute resolution used within and between nations.

NT INTERNATIONAL LAW

JUDICIAL PROCESS

RT ADJUDICATION

JUST WAR

RT LIBERATION THEOLOGY

RELIGION

RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS

KINETIC ENERGY WEAPONS (KEW)

Laboratories

/Use/ RESEARCH FACILITIES

Labour Supply

/Use/ HUMAN RESOURCES

LABOUR UNIONS

UF International Labour

Trade Unions

Land forces

/Use/ ARMY

Land Mines

/Use/ ANTI-PERSONNEL WEAPONS

LAND OPERATIONS

LASER WEAPONS

BT DIRECTED ENERGY WEAPONS

LAUNCH VEHICLES

UF Rockets

RT MISSILES

LAW OF THE SEA

NT MARITIME EXCLUSION ZONES

TERRITORIAL SEAS

BT INTERNATIONAL LAW

RT CONTINENTAL SHELF

INTERNAL WATERS

SEABED MINING

LAWS OF WAR

BT INTERNATIONAL LAW

Lawsuits

/Use/ JUDICIAL PROCESS

LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)

BT DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

LEGISLATION

BT POLITICAL PROCESS

LIBERAL PARTY OF CANADA (LIBERALS)

UF Liberals

BT POLITICAL PARTIES

T H E S A U R U S

Liberals
/Use/ LIBERAL PARTY OF CANADA (LIBERALS)

LIBERATION THEOLOGY

RT JUST WAR
RELIGION

LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR

SN A strategy maintaining that a limited use of nuclear weapons can obtain specific objectives while avoiding escalation into a larger nuclear exchange.

BT LIMITED WAR
RT ESCALATION
NUCLEAR WARFARE
TARGETING STRATEGY

LIMITED WAR

SN The waging of war with deliberate restraints in terms of weapons, objectives, targets or geography.

NT LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR

LINKAGES

SN The linkage of unrelated issues during negotiations. The most common example of this is the linkage made by the United States between human rights issues and arms control issues, during talks with the Soviet Union in the 1970s.

Lobbyists

/Use/ INTEREST GROUPS

Local Wars

/Use/ REGIONAL CONFLICT

LOGISTICS

SN The art of planning and carrying out the movement and maintenance of forces.

UF Support Services
NT MAINTENANCE

LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICTS

SN Limited political-military struggles to achieve specific objectives. Low-intensity conflict is often a protracted struggle, ranging from diplomatic, economic and psychological pressures through to terrorism and insurgency. It is generally confined in geographic area and characterized by constraints on weaponry, tactics and the level of violence.

UF Incidents
RT REGIONAL CONFLICTS
SPECIAL FORCES
UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE

MAINTENANCE

UF Repairs
BT LOGISTICS

Marines

/Use/ AMPHIBIOUS FORCES

MARITIME AIR SUPPORT

BT AIR SUPPORT

MARITIME EXCLUSION ZONES

BT LAW OF THE SEA
RT INTERNAL WATERS

Maritime Power

/Use/ SEA POWER

MARITIME STRATEGY

UF Naval Strategy
NT SEA LINES OF COMMUNICATION (SLOC)

MARITIME SURVEILLANCE

BT SURVEILLANCE
RT AERIAL SURVEILLANCE

MARTIAL LAW

RT CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS

Mass media

/Use/ MEDIA

MEDIA

UF Journalism
Mass Media
News
Newspapers
Television

MEDIATIONS

SN Participation of third parties in the settlement of a dispute.
BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION
RT CONCILIATION
NEGOTIATION THEORY
NEGOTIATIONS
THIRD PARTY INTERVENTION

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

RT DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Medical Effects

/Use/ PUBLIC HEALTH

MEDICAL RESEARCH

BT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

MERCENARIES

UF Paramilitary Organizations
RT ARMED FORCES
MILITIA

MIDDLE POWERS

T H E S A U R U S**MILITARIZATION**

SN To equip a political, societal or geographical group or region with military resources or ideals: e.g., militarization of space.

RT DEMILITARIZATION
DEMILITARIZED ZONES (DMZ)

Military Aid

/Use/ **MILITARY ASSISTANCE**

Military Airports

/Use/ **MILITARY BASES**

MILITARY ASSISTANCE

UF Arms Transfers
Military Aid
RT ARMS TRADE
ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

MILITARY BALANCE

NT CONVENTIONAL BALANCE
NUCLEAR BALANCE
RT AIR POWER
SEA POWER

MILITARY BASES

UF Bases
Dockyards
Military Airports
NT ADVANCED BASES
RT PORTS

MILITARY CAPABILITY

SN Ability to execute a wartime objective; includes four components: force structure, modernization, readiness and sustainability.
NT AIR POWER
CONVENTIONAL CAPABILITY
NUCLEAR CAPABILITY
SEA POWER
RT FORCE STRUCTURES
MODERNIZATION

Military-Civil Relations

/Use/ **CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS**

Military Communications

/Use/ **COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTELLIGENCE (C3I)**

MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

UF Defence Communications Systems
BT COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS
RT COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTELLIGENCE (C3I)

Military Conversion

/Use/ **ECONOMIC CONVERSION**

Military Deployment

/Use/ **DEPLOYMENTS**

MILITARY DOCTRINES

SN Fundamental principles by which the actions of the military forces are guided in support of national objectives. The doctrine is authoritative but requires judgement in application.
RT DEFENCE PLANNING
STRATEGIC DOCTRINES

Military Draft

/Use/ **CONSCRIPTION**

MILITARY EDUCATION**MILITARY ELITES**

UF Officers
BT ELITES

MILITARY EXERCISES

Military Forces

/Use/ **ARMED FORCES**

MILITARY GOVERNMENTS

RT **CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS**

MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX (MIC)

RT **DEFENCE INDUSTRY**

MILITARY INTERVENTIONS

BT **INTERVENTIONS**

MILITARY OCCUPATION**MILITARY OPERATIONS**

Military Planning

/Use/ **DEFENCE PLANNING**

Military Policy

/Use/ **DEFENCE POLICY**

MILITARY STUDIES

RT **STRATEGIC STUDIES**

Military Training

/Use/ **TRAINING**

MILITIAS

RT **ARMED FORCES**
MERCENARIES

Mine Countermeasures

/Use/ **MINE WARFARE**

T H E S A U R U S**MINES**

- SN Explosives placed in or under water to destroy or impede shipping. For land mines /Use/ ANTI- PERSONNEL WEAPONS.
 RT MINE WARFARE
 MINESWEEPERS

MINESWEEPERS

- BT SHIPS
 RT MINES
 MINE WARFARE

MINE WARFARE

- UF Mine Countermeasures
 RT MINES
 MINESWEEPERS

MINORITIES

- RT ETHNIC CONFLICTS

MISSILE BASES

- UF Guided Missile Bases
 NT SILOS

MISSILE DEFENCE

- NT BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENCE (BMD)
 RT AIR DEFENCE

MISSILES

- UF Guided Missiles
 NT AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES
 AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES
 BALLISTIC MISSILES
 CRUISE MISSILES
 SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES
 SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES
 RT ACCURACY
 GUIDANCE SYSTEMS
 LAUNCH VEHICLES

MOBILIZATION

- RT TOTAL FORCE CONCEPT

MODERNIZATION

- SN Technical sophistication of forces, units, weapons systems and equipment.
 RT FORCE STRUCTURES
 MILITARY CAPABILITY

MONITORING

- NT IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE (IMINT)
 RT COMPLIANCE
 INSPECTIONS
 NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF VERIFICATION (NTM)
 SPACE-BASED RADAR
 SURVEILLANCE
 VERIFICATION

MORALE

- UF Battle Fatigue
 Combat Stress

Morality

/Use/ ETHICS

MORATORIUMS

- RT NUCLEAR TEST BANS
 NUCLEAR TESTING

MOTIVATION THEORY**MULTILATERAL RELATIONS**

- BT FOREIGN RELATIONS
 RT BILATERAL RELATIONS

Multinational Corporations

/Use/ TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS

MULTIPOLARITY

- RT BIPOLARITY
 INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM

Munitions

/Use/ ARMAMENTS

MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE REDUCTIONS (MBFR)

- UF Balanced Force Reductions
 RT CONVENTIONAL ARMS CONTROL CONVENTIONAL BALANCE

NATIONALISM

- RT ETHNIC CONFLICTS
 SELF-DETERMINATION

National Liberation Movements

/Use/ INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS

NATIONAL SECURITY

- BT SECURITY
 RT INTERNAL SECURITY
 REGIONAL SECURITY
 SMALL-STATE SECURITY

National Service

/Use/ CONSCRIPTION

NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF VERIFICATION (NTM)

- BT VERIFICATION
 RT MONITORING
 SEISMOLOGY
 SURVEILLANCE

Native Peoples

/Use/ INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

NATURAL DISASTERS

- UF Earthquakes
 Floods
 Hurricanes
 RT FAMINE

T H E S A U R U S**NATURAL RESOURCES**

UF Raw Materials
 NT ENERGY RESOURCES
 WATER RESOURCES
 RT CONSERVATION
 HUMAN RESOURCES
 RESOURCE CONFLICTS
 RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
 STRATEGIC MATERIALS

NAVAL ARMS CONTROL

BT ARMS CONTROL
 RT CONVENTIONAL ARMS CONTROL

Naval Forces

/Use/ **NAVY**

NAVAL OPERATIONS**Naval Procurement**

/Use/ **PROCUREMENT**

Naval Strategy

/Use/ **MARITIME STRATEGY**

NAVAL WARFARE

RT AMPHIBIOUS FORCES
 ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE
 ANTI-SURFACE WEAPONS
 SUBMARINE WARFARE

NAVIGATION**NAVY**

UF Naval Forces
 BT ARMED FORCES

NEEDS THEORY**NEGOTIATIONS**

UF Peace Talks
 NT ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS
 RT DIPLOMACY
 INTERNATIONAL FORA
 MEDIATIONS
 NEGOTIATION THEORY
 PEACE PROPOSALS
 SUMMITS

NEGOTIATION THEORY

NT BARGAINING THEORY
 BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION
 RT ACCOMMODATION
 ADJUDICATION
 ARBITRATION
 CONSENSUS
 MEDIATIONS
 NEGOTIATIONS

NEUTRALITY

UF Armed Neutrality

NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF CANADA (NDP)

BT POLITICAL PARTIES

NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER (NIEO)

RT ECONOMIC RELATIONS
 NONALIGNED MOVEMENT (NAM)
 NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS

NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES (NIC)

BT DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

News

/Use/ **MEDIA**

Newspapers

/Use/ **MEDIA**

New Technologies

/Use/ **EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES**

NONALIGNED MOVEMENT (NAM)

RT NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER (NIEO)

Non-compliance

/Use/ **COMPLIANCE**

NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGO)**NON-INTERVENTION**

RT INTERVENTIONS

NON-MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

BT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

NON-OFFENSIVE DEFENCE

RT DEFENCE PLANNING
 FORCE STRUCTURES

NONPROLIFERATION

UF Nuclear Nonproliferation
 RT NUCLEAR SAFEGUARDS
 PROLIFERATION

NON-VIOLENCE

SN A method of dealing with conflict in which the use of violence is excluded by at least one party, even if the other party uses violence; non-violent methods include demonstration, boycott, non-cooperation with authorities, work to rule, sabotage, strike.

NORDIC SECURITY

BT REGIONAL SECURITY

NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS

SN A return to the kind of interactions occurring between conflicting parties before a period of conflict.

T H E S A U R U S**NORM FOLLOWING**

- SN Is a form of behaviour during conflict in which parties invoke certain moral rules to support their claims, e.g., the standards of equity or reciprocity.
- UF Equity Norm
Reciprocity Norm

NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENCE COMMAND (NORAD)

- UF North American Air Defence Command
- BT COMBINED FORCES
- RT BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (BMEWS)

North American Air Defence Command

/Use/ **NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENCE COMMAND (NORAD)**

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

- UF Atlantic Alliance
- BT ALLIANCES
- RT DECOUPLING
FLEXIBLE RESPONSE
WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATION (WTO)

NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS

- RT ECONOMIC RELATIONS
NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER (NIEO)
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

NORTH WARNING SYSTEM (NWS)

- BT EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS (EWS)
- RT DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEW)

NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS

- RT RADIATION

NUCLEAR BALANCE

- BT MILITARY BALANCE
- RT CONVENTIONAL BALANCE

NUCLEAR/BIOLOGICAL/CHEMICAL WARFARE (NBC)

- NT BIOLOGICAL WARFARE
CHEMICAL WARFARE
NUCLEAR WARFARE

NUCLEAR CAPABILITY

- BT MILITARY CAPABILITY
- RT CONVENTIONAL CAPABILITY

Nuclear-Capable Ships

/Use/ the appropriate term for the SHIPS and
NUCLEAR WEAPONS

Nuclear Crisis Management

/Use/ **CRISIS MANAGEMENT**

NUCLEAR DETERRENCE

- BT DETERRENCE

NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT

- BT DISARMAMENT

NUCLEAR ENERGY

- NT RADIATION
- RT ENERGY RESOURCES
NUCLEAR POWER

NUCLEAR FORCES

- BT ARMED FORCES
- RT CONVENTIONAL FORCES
STRATEGIC FORCES

NUCLEAR FREEZES

- UF Freezes

Nuclear-Free Zones

/Use/ **NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES (NWFZ)**

NUCLEAR FUEL

- BT FUELS
- RT STRATEGIC MATERIALS

Nuclear Materials

/Use/ **STRATEGIC MATERIALS**

Nuclear Nonproliferation

/Use/ **NONPROLIFERATION**

NUCLEAR PARITY**NUCLEAR POWER**

- RT NUCLEAR ENERGY

NUCLEAR-POWERED BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES (SSBN)

- BT NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES (SSN)
- RT SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILES (SLBM)

NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES (SSN)

- UF Nuclear Submarines
- NT NUCLEAR-POWERED BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES (SSBN)
- BT SUBMARINES

NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS

- RT NUCLEAR REACTORS

Nuclear Proliferation

/Use/ **PROLIFERATION**

NUCLEAR REACTORS

- NT BREEDER REACTORS
- RT NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS

NUCLEAR SAFEGUARDS

- SN Measures to prevent the diversion of nuclear materials from peaceful purposes to military uses.
- BT SAFEGUARDS
- RT NONPROLIFERATION

Nuclear Submarines

/Use/ **NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES (SSN)**

T H E S A U R U S

Nuclear Targeting
/Use/ **TARGETING STRATEGY**

NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY

NT FISSION TECHNOLOGY
FUSION TECHNOLOGY
BT TECHNOLOGY

NUCLEAR TEST BANS

UF Comprehensive Test Ban
BT ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS
RT MORATORIUMS
NUCLEAR TESTING

NUCLEAR TESTING

BT TESTING
RT MORATORIUMS
NUCLEAR TEST BANS
NUCLEAR WEAPONS

NUCLEAR WAR EFFECTS

NT NUCLEAR WINTER
RT CASUALTIES
GREENHOUSE EFFECT
RADIATION

NUCLEAR WARFARE

BT NUCLEAR/BIOLOGICAL/CHEMICAL WARFARE (NBC)
RT LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR

NUCLEAR WASTE

RT DISPOSAL

NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES (NWFZ)

UF Nuclear-Free Zones
RT DEMILITARIZED ZONES
NUCLEAR WEAPONS
ZONES OF PEACE

NUCLEAR WEAPONS

UF Atomic Weapons
Nuclear-capable ships
NT TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS
RT NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES (NWFZ)
NUCLEAR WEAPONS DISPOSAL
NUCLEAR WEAPONS FACILITIES
NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION
NUCLEAR WEAPONS STORAGE
NUCLEAR WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY
NUCLEAR TESTING
STOCKPILING

NUCLEAR WEAPONS DISPOSAL

BT DISPOSAL
RT NUCLEAR WEAPONS

NUCLEAR WEAPONS FACILITIES

RT NUCLEAR WEAPONS
NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION

NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION

RT NUCLEAR WEAPONS
NUCLEAR WEAPONS FACILITIES

NUCLEAR WEAPONS STORAGE

RT NUCLEAR WEAPONS

NUCLEAR WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY

BT TECHNOLOGY
RT NUCLEAR WEAPONS

NUCLEAR WINTER

BT NUCLEAR WAR EFFECTS
RT RADIATION

Officers

/Use/ **MILITARY ELITES**

OFFICIAL SECRETS

RT FREEDOM OF INFORMATION

OIL

BT ENERGY RESOURCES

ON-SITE INSPECTIONS

NT INSPECTIONS

Operational Analysis

/Use/ **OPERATIONAL RESEARCH**

OPERATIONAL LEVEL OF WAR

RT THRESHOLDS

OPERATIONAL READINESS

RT CIVIL PREPAREDNESS
DEFENCE-INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS
INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS

OPERATIONAL RESEARCH

UF Operational Analysis

Oppression

/Use/ **CIVIL-STATE RELATIONS**

Ordnance

/Use/ **ARMAMENTS**

Outer Space

/Use/ **SPACE**

PACIFICATION

SN An attempt to obtain peace and order by suppressing opposition.

PACIFISM

RT PEACE MOVEMENTS

Paramilitary Organizations

/Use/ **MERCENARIES**

Particle Beam Weapons

/Use/ **DIRECTED ENERGY WEAPONS**

T H E S A U R U S**PARTITION**

SN A method of resolving territorial disputes by splitting the territory in question between the parties.

PATROL CRAFT

BT SHIPS

PEACE EDUCATION

UF Disarmament Education
BT EDUCATION
RT PEACE RESEARCH
PEACE STUDIES

PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE

SN An agreement by two different ideologies or social systems to live side by side without constantly attacking each other, while adhering to their own ways without substantial accommodation or assimilation.
UF Coexistence
RT IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICTS

PEACEKEEPING

RT PEACEKEEPING FORCES

PEACEKEEPING FORCES

UF International Peacekeeping Forces
RT PEACEKEEPING

PEACE MOVEMENTS

UF Disarmament Movements
RT PACIFISM

PEACE PROPOSALS

RT NEGOTIATIONS

PEACE RESEARCH

RT PEACE EDUCATION
PEACE STUDIES

PEACE STUDIES

RT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS STUDIES
PEACE EDUCATION
PEACE RESEARCH

Peace Talks

/Use/ NEGOTIATIONS

Penetration Aids

/Use/ WARHEADS

Perceptions

/Use/ ATTITUDES

PERCEPTION THEORY

RT DETERRENCE THEORY
THREAT PERCEPTION THEORY

PERSONNEL

RT ARMED FORCES
CIVIL SERVICE

PIRACY

RT HIJACKING

PLEBISCITES

SN A way to resolve a controversial matter within a nation or territory by having the people vote directly on the issue. Unlike a referendum, the results of a plebiscite are binding.
RT REFERENDUMS

POLICE POWERS

RT CIVIL-STATE RELATIONS

POLITICAL CHANGE**POLITICAL INTEGRATION**

BT INTEGRATION
RT ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

POLITICAL INTERVENTIONS

BT INTERVENTIONS

POLITICAL PARTIES

NT LIBERAL PARTY OF CANADA (LIBERALS)
NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF CANADA (NDP)
PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF CANADA (PC)

POLITICAL PRISONERS

UF Prisoners
RT DETENTION CENTRES
HUMAN RIGHTS

POLITICAL PROCESS

UF Domestic Politics
NT LEGISLATION
RATIFICATION
RT POLITICAL SYSTEMS

POLITICAL SYSTEMS

RT POLITICAL PROCESS

POLLUTION

NT ACID RAIN
RT ENVIRONMENT

Population

/Use/ DEMOGRAPHICS

Porting

/Use/ PORTS in conjunction with the most appropriate term of SHIPS or SUBMARINES to describe the vessel involved.

PORTS

UF Harbours
Porting
RT MILITARY BASES

POWER THEORY

T H E S A U R U S**PRE-EMPTIVE ATTACK**

- SN An attack based on incontrovertible evidence that an enemy attack is imminent.
- RT FIRST STRIKE
FIRST-STRIKE CAPABILITY

Prison Camps

- /Use/ DETENTION CENTRES

Prisoners

- /Use/ POLITICAL PRISONERS
PRISONERS OF WAR (POW)

PRISONER'S DILEMMA

- BT GAME THEORY

PRISONERS OF WAR (POW)

- UF Prisoners
RT CASUALTIES

PROBLEM SOLVING

- SN A frame of mind in which conflict parties come to regard their conflict as a common problem to be solved, rather than a clash of opposing interests or a test of strength.

PROCUREMENT

- UF Arms Procurement
Naval Procurement

PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF CANADA (PC)

- UF Conservatives
BT POLITICAL PARTIES

PROLIFERATION

- UF Nuclear Proliferation
NT HORIZONTAL PROLIFERATION
RT NONPROLIFERATION

PROPAGANDA

- RT DISINFORMATION

Propellant

- /Use/ FUELS

PROPULSION

- RT FUELS

PSYCHOLOGY**PUBLIC HEALTH**

- UF Diseases
Health
Medical Effects

PUBLIC OPINION

- BT ATTITUDES

PUBLIC PROTESTS

- BT CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE

Public Service

- /Use/ CIVIL SERVICE

Racial Conflicts

- /Use/ ETHNIC CONFLICTS

RADARS

- RT SONARS

RADIATION

- UF Fallout
BT NUCLEAR ENERGY
RT NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS
NUCLEAR WAR EFFECTS
NUCLEAR WINTER

RAILWAYS**Rapid Deployment Forces**

- /Use/ SPECIAL FORCES

RATIFICATION

- BT POLITICAL PROCESS
RT TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS

RATIONAL ACTOR MODEL

- SN Model which states that parties will try to maximize their own benefits, whether they hurt or help other parties in the process.
BT CONFLICT MODELS

Raw Materials

- /Use/ NATURAL RESOURCES

Rebellion

- /Use/ INSURGENCY

Rebels

- /Use/ INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS

Reciprocity Norm

- /Use/ NORM FOLLOWING

RECONCILIATION**Reconnaissance**

- /Use/ SURVEILLANCE

RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT

- BT AIRCRAFT
RT AERIAL SURVEILLANCE

RECRUITMENT

- RT CONSCRIPTION

T H E S A U R U S

=====

REFERENDUMS

- SN A way to resolve a controversial matter within a nation or territory by having the people vote directly on the issue. Unlike a plebiscite, the results of a referendum are not binding, but are used by holders of the referendum to help guide them in making a decision.
- RT PLEBISCITES

REFUGEES

REGIONAL CONFLICTS

- UF Local Wars
- RT GLOBAL CONFLICTS
LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICTS

Regional Cooperation
/Use/ REGIONALISM

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

REGIONALISM

- SN Cooperation among the nations of a region, usually economic.
- UF Regional Cooperation
- RT REGIONAL SECURITY

REGIONAL SECURITY

- NT NORDIC SECURITY
- BT SECURITY
- RT NATIONAL SECURITY
REGIONALISM
SMALL-STATE SECURITY

REGIONAL STABILITY

- UF Instability

RELIGION

- RT JUST WAR
LIBERATION THEOLOGY
RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS

- RT JUST WAR
RELIGION

RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

- RT RELIGION

REMOTELY PILOTED VEHICLES (RPV)

- UF Drones
- BT AIRCRAFT

Repairs

- /Use/ MAINTENANCE

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (R&D)

- SN Use to describe defence-related Research and Development. For R&D not related to defence issues /USE/ NON-MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.
- UF Scientific Research
- NT MEDICAL RESEARCH
NON-MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
TESTING
- RT EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES
RESEARCH FACILITIES

RESEARCH FACILITIES

- UF Laboratories
- RT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

RESERVE FORCES

- UF Reserves
- BT ARMED FORCES
- RT TOTAL FORCE CONCEPT

Reserves

- /Use/ RESERVE FORCES

RESOURCE CONFLICTS

- RT ENERGY RESOURCES
NATURAL RESOURCES
WATER RESOURCES

RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

- RT ENVIRONMENT
NATURAL RESOURCES

RETALIATION

Retaliatory Capability

- /Use/ SECOND-STRIKE CAPABILITY

REUNIFICATION

- SN Overcoming the unwanted division of countries by again forming a single nation.
- RT UNIFICATION

REVOLUTIONS

- RT CIVIL WARS
COUPS D'ETAT
INSURGENCY

RISK REDUCTION

- RT CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES (CBM)

Rockets

- /Use/ LAUNCH VEHICLES

SAFEGUARDS

- NT NUCLEAR SAFEGUARDS

T H E S A U R U S**SANCTIONS**

- SN Economic actions by persons, groups or states; designed to coerce another into conformity with international norms of behaviour.
- UF Economic Sanctions
- BT ECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS
- RT BLOCKADES
BOYCOTTS
EMBARGOES

SATELLITES

- RT ANTI-SATELLITE WEAPONS (ASAT)
INTERNATIONAL SATELLITE MONITORING AGENCY (ISMA)

SCIENCE POLICY

- RT DEFENCE POLICY

Scientific Research

- /Use/ RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (R&D)

SEA-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (SLCM)

- BT CRUISE MISSILES

SEALIFTS**SEA LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS (SLOC)**

- BT MARITIME STRATEGY
- RT CONVOYS

SEAPLANES

- BT AIRCRAFT

SEA POWER

- UF Maritime Power
- BT MILITARY CAPABILITY
- RT MILITARY BALANCE

Secession

- /Use/ SELF-DETERMINATION

SECOND-STRIKE CAPABILITY

- SN The ability to launch a massive nuclear attack in response to an enemy nuclear attack.
- UF Retaliatory Capability
- RT DETERRENCE
FIRST STRIKE
FIRST-STRIKE CAPABILITY

SECURITY

- UF International Security
- NT COLLECTIVE SECURITY
COMMON SECURITY
INTERNAL SECURITY
NATIONAL SECURITY
REGIONAL SECURITY
SMALL-STATE SECURITY

SECURITY COUNCIL (UNSC)

- SN The United Nations body charged with "pacific settlement of disputes," as well as dealing with threats to international peace and security.
- BT UNITED NATIONS (UN)
- RT GENERAL ASSEMBLY (UNGA)

SEISMOLOGY

- RT NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF VERIFICATION (NTM) VERIFICATION

SELF-DETERMINATION

- UF Secession
- RT ANNEXATION
INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS
NATIONALISM

SENSORS**SHIPS**

- UF Nuclear-Capable Ships
- NT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS
BATTLESHIPS
CIVILIAN SHIPS
CRUISERS
DESTROYERS
FRIGATES
ICEBREAKERS
MINESWEEPERS
PATROL CRAFT
HOVERCRAFT
SUBMARINES

SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT)

- BT INTELLIGENCE
- RT ELECTRONIC INTELLIGENCE (ELINT)
ESPIONAGE
IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE (IMINT)

SILOS

- BT MISSILE BASES

SIMULATORS**SINGLE INTEGRATED OPERATIONAL PLAN (SIOP)**

- BT STRATEGIC PLANNING
- RT TARGETING STRATEGY

SMALL ARMS

- UF Guns
- RT ANTI-PERSONNEL WEAPONS

SMALL-STATE SECURITY

- BT SECURITY
- RT INTERNAL SECURITY
NATIONAL SECURITY
REGIONAL SECURITY

SOCIAL CHANGE

T H E S A U R U S

SOCIALIZATION

RT EDUCATION

SOCIAL STRUCTURES

SONARS

RT RADARS

SOUND SURVEILLANCE UNDERWATER SYSTEM (SOSUS)

SOVEREIGNTY

RT FOREIGN INVESTMENT

SPACE

UF Outer Space

SPACE-BASED DEFENCE

RT SPACE-BASED WEAPONS
STRATEGIC DEFENCE

SPACE-BASED RADAR

RT MONITORING

SPACE-BASED WEAPONS

RT SPACE-BASED DEFENCE
STRATEGIC DEFENCE

SPACECRAFT

UF Space Shuttle

Space Industry

/Use/ AEROSPACE INDUSTRY

Space Laboratories

/Use/ SPACE STATIONS

SPACE POLICY

RT CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY

SPACE PROGRAMMES

RT CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY
SPACE RESEARCH

SPACE RESEARCH

UF Astronautics
RT CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY
SPACE PROGRAMMES

Space Shuttle

/Use/ SPACECRAFT

SPACE STATIONS

UF Space Laboratories

SPACE TECHNOLOGY

BT TECHNOLOGY

SPACE WARFARE

SPECIAL FORCES

UF Rapid Deployment Forces
BT ARMED FORCES
RT COUNTER-TERRORISM
COVERT OPERATIONS
GUERRILLA WARFARE
LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICTS
UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE

Spies and Spying

/Use/ ESPIONAGE

STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM

BT TERRORISM
STATE TERRORISM
RT CIVIL-STATE RELATIONS
TERRORISM

STATE TERRORISM

STOCKPILING

SM Policy for accumulating strategic
material for use in case of war, blockade
or disruption of world transport system.
RT CIVIL PREPAREDNESS
DEFENCE PLANNING
NUCLEAR WEAPONS
STORAGE
STRATEGIC MATERIALS

STORAGE

RT DISPOSAL
STOCKPILING

STRATEGIC BALANCE

STRATEGIC DEFENCE

RT AIR DEFENCE
BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENCE
SPACE-BASED DEFENCE
SPACE-BASED WEAPONS

STRATEGIC DOCTRINES

NT FLEXIBLE RESPONSE
RT CONTAINMENT
MILITARY DOCTRINE

STRATEGIC FORCES

UF Strategic Triad
RT INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES
(ICBM)
NUCLEAR FORCES
SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILES
(SLBM)

STRATEGIC INTERESTS

BT GEOPOLITICS
RT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS

STRATEGIC LOCATIONS

BT GEOPOLITICS
RT STRATEGIC INTERESTS

T H E S A U R U S**STRATEGIC MATERIALS**

UF Defence Materials
Nuclear Materials
RT ENERGY RESOURCES
NATURAL RESOURCES
NUCLEAR FUEL
STOCKPILING

STRATEGIC PLANNING

NT SINGLE INTEGRATED OPERATIONAL PLAN (SIOP)
TARGETING STRATEGY
RT CRISIS FORECASTING
DECOUPLING
DEFENCE PLANNING
THREAT ASSESSMENT

STRATEGIC STABILITY

RT SYSTEM STABILITY

STRATEGIC STUDIES

BT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS STUDIES
RT MILITARY STUDIES

Strategic Triad

/Use/ STRATEGIC FORCES

STRATEGIC WARNING

RT BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM
(BMEWS)

SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILES (SLBM)

BT BALLISTIC MISSILES
RT NUCLEAR-POWERED BALLISTIC MISSILE
SUBMARINES (SSBN) STRATEGIC FORCES

SUBMARINES

NT DIESEL-POWERED SUBMARINES (SSK)
NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES (SSN)
RT SHIPS

SUBMARINE WARFARE

RT ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE
NAVAL WARFARE

SUMMITS

SN Meetings between or among top leaders of
two or more opposing parties to try to
resolve outstanding conflicts.
RT DIPLOMACY
INTERNATIONAL FORA
NEGOTIATIONS

SUPERORDINATE GOALS

SN Objectives vital to the interest of two
parties which can only be achieved by
cooperation.
BT COMMON GOALS

Support Services

/Use/ LOGISTICS

SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES (SAM)

BT MISSILES
RT ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS

SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES (SSM)

BT MISSILES

SURVEILLANCE

UF Reconnaissance
NT AERIAL SURVEILLANCE
MARITIME SURVEILLANCE
UNDERSEA SURVEILLANCE
RT MONITORING
NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF VERIFICATION
(NTM)

SURVIVABILITY

UF Survival

Survival

/Use/ SURVIVABILITY

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

SN "...Development that meets the needs of
the present without compromising the
ability of future generations to meet
their own needs" Bruntland Commission
Report, 1987. The key points to this
are: an economic system to generate
surpluses and technical knowledge on a
self reliant basis; a social system that
provides solutions for the tension
arising from disharmonious development;
a production system that respects the
obligation to preserve the ecological
base for development; an international
system that follows sustainable patterns
of trade and finance.
RT CONSERVATION
DEVELOPMENT
NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS

SYSTEM STABILITY

RT STRATEGIC STABILITY

TACTICAL ARENA

SN Local area of conflict upon which
tactical forces, weapons or concepts are
brought to bear.
UF Battlefields

TACTICAL AVIATION

RT AIRCRAFT
BATTLEFIELD AIR INTERDICTION

TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS (TNW)

SN Short-range nuclear weapons with low
yields, designed for combat on the
battlefield.
UF Battlefield Nuclear Weapons
BT NUCLEAR WEAPONS
RT THEATRE NUCLEAR WEAPONS

T H E S A U R U S**TACTICS**

BT DEFENCE PLANNING

TANKS

BT ARMoured VEHICLES

Tank Warfare

/Use/ ARMoured WARFARE

TARGETING STRATEGY

UF Counterforce Strategy
 Countervailing Strategy
 Countervalue Strategy
 Damage-Limitation
 Nuclear Targeting

BT STRATEGIC PLANNING

RT DETERRENCE
 LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR
 SINGLE INTEGRATED OPERATIONAL PLAN (SIOP)

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

RT DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE
 MILITARY ASSISTANCE

TECHNOLOGY

SN Use only for broadest application of term.
 Use narrower term(s) whenever possible.

NT BIOTECHNOLOGY
 EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES
 NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY
 NUCLEAR WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY
 SPACE TECHNOLOGY

RT HIGH TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRIES
 TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS

RT ARMS TRADE
 EAST-WEST TRADE
 HIGH TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRIES
 TECHNOLOGY

Telecommunications

/Use/ COMMUNICATIONS

Television

/Use/ MEDIA

TENSION MEASUREMENT**TENSION REDUCTION**

SN Changing the psychological climate so that
 parties become less hostile and more open
 to conflict resolution.

NT GRADUATED RECIPROCATION IN TENSION
 REDUCTION (GRIT)

BT CRISIS MANAGEMENT

RT CONFIDENCE BUILDING

Territorial Claims

/Use/ TERRITORIAL DISPUTES

TERRITORIAL DISPUTES

UF Territorial Claims
 NT BOUNDARY DISPUTES

TERRITORIAL SEAS

BT LAW OF THE SEA
 RT BOUNDARY DISPUTES
 CONTINENTAL SHELF
 INTERNAL WATERS

TERRORISM

NT ASSASSINATIONS
 HIJACKING
 HOSTAGE-TAKING
 STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM
 STATE TERRORISM

RT COUNTER-TERRORISM
 INSURGENCY
 TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS

TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS

RT TERRORISM
 INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS

TESTING

SN Use to describe testing of military
 hardware and software

NT CRUISE MISSILE TESTING FLIGHT TESTING
 NUCLEAR TESTING

BT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

THEATRE NUCLEAR FORCES

RT TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS

THIRD PARTY INTERVENTION

RT MEDIATIONS

Third World

/Use/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

THREAT ASSESSMENT

RT INTELLIGENCE
 STRATEGIC PLANNING

THREAT PERCEPTION THEORY

RT DETERRENCE THEORY
 PERCEPTION THEORY

THRESHOLDS

RT ESCALATION
 FLEXIBLE RESPONSE
 OPERATIONAL LEVEL OF WAR

TORTURE

RT HUMAN RIGHTS

TOTAL FORCE CONCEPT

RT MOBILIZATION
 RESERVE FORCES

T H E S A U R U S**TOTAL WAR**

UF General War
RT GLOBAL CONFLICTS

TRADE

UF Foreign Trade
International Trade
NT ARMS TRADE

TRADE POLICY

Trade Unions
/Use/ LABOUR UNIONS

TRAINING

UF Military Training

TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS

UF Multinational Corporations

TRANSPORT**TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS**

SN See Appendix E.
NT ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS
CEASEFIRES
RT RATIFICATION

Trials

/Use/ JUDICIAL PROCESS

Truces

/Use/ CEASEFIRES

TURNING TO OTHER PURSUITS

SN Transcending a conflict by becoming more
interested in other things.
BT CONFLICT RESOLUTION

UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE

SN Operations conducted for military,
political or economic purposes within an
area occupied by the enemy and making use
of the local inhabitants and resources.
NT GUERRILLA WARFARE
RT COVERT OPERATIONS
LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICTS
SPECIAL FORCES

UNDERSEA SURVEILLANCE

BT SURVEILLANCE

UNIFICATION

SN Integrating two or more countries,
previously separate.
RT REUNIFICATION

UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT

BT DISARMAMENT

UNILATERAL INITIATIVES

SN Carrying out an action independently of
any other conflict parties. Friendly,
independent actions can be made with a
request for reciprocation, with the goal
of reducing conflict and building trust.
NT GRADUATED RECIPROCATION IN TENSION
REDUCTION (GRIT)
BT CONFIDENCE BUILDING

UNITED NATIONS (UN)

SN For other UN bodies, see Appendix D.
NT CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT (CD)
GENERAL ASSEMBLY (UNGA)
SECURITY COUNCIL (UNSC)
BT INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

VERIFICATION

NT IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE (IMINT)
NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF VERIFICATION
(NTM)
INSPECTIONS
RT COMPLIANCE
MONITORING
SEISMOLOGY

VETERANS

BT ARMED FORCES

Violations

/Use/ COMPLIANCE

VOTING

RT ELECTIONS

VULNERABILITY**WAR CRIMES**

RT HUMAN RIGHTS

WAR GAMES**WARHEADS**

UF Penetration Aids

Wars

/Use/ GLOBAL CONFLICTS
LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR
LIMITED WAR
NUCLEAR WARFARE
REGIONAL CONFLICTS
RELIGIOUS CONFLICTS
TOTAL WAR

Warsaw Pact

/Use/ WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATION (WTO)

WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATION (WTO)

UF Warsaw Pact
BT ALLIANCES
RT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

T H E S A U R U S

=====

WATER RESOURCES

- BT NATURAL RESOURCES
- RT RESOURCE CONFLICTS

WEAPONS SYSTEMS

- SN A combination of one or more weapons with all related equipment, services, personnel, means of delivery and deployment required for self-sufficiency.

WEATHER MODIFICATION

- UF Climate Control
- RT CLIMATIC CHANGE

WINTER WARFARE

- UF Arctic Warfare
- RT COLD WEATHER OPERATIONS

WOMEN

- RT GENDER ISSUES

WORLD GOVERNMENT

- SN A plan for uniting all nations under a common government, usually federal in structure, in order to prevent war.

World Politics

- /Use/ INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

WORLD-SYSTEM ANALYSIS**ZONES OF PEACE**

- SN Demilitarized zones which can prevent direct clashes between opposing armies; the emphasis is on excluding foreign military installations.
- RT DISENGAGEMENT
- NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES (NWFZ)

APPENDICES

INTRODUCTION TO THE APPENDICES

The appendices are not meant to be complete or exhaustive. In the study of peace and security issues, the names of specific organizations, doctrines, weapons systems, concepts, etc., are constantly changing. In such a mutable environment an attempt has been made to collate these identifiers in separate lists that can be revised continually without upsetting the harmony and structure of the thesaurus.

Appendices are developed in-house as the need for them arises. They are not designed to be definitive beyond their use in the thesaurus, nor are they designed to be complete and all-inclusive. They are merely suggestive and helpful references to be used in conjunction with the thesaurus.

Criteria for the selection of an identifier for an appendix are the commonality of use and the existence of many variants that demand standardization.

Identifiers are grouped by their common association with a descriptor. For example, there is an appendix to **ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS**, and an appendix to the most often referred to **INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**.

Two appendices are different:

- . all the identifiers that are of specific interest to Canadians are placed in the thesaurus. A list of these is reproduced in Appendix A.

- . a list of all the countries of interest has been placed in Appendix C.

Appendix A

CANADIAN OR CANADIAN-RELATED IDENTIFIERS INCLUDED IN THE THESAURUS

This appendix contains a list of terms that would normally be classed as identifiers, but due to their relevance to Canadian concerns have been placed in the main body of the Thesaurus.

=====

BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (BMEWS)

CADIN/PINETREE LINE

CANADIAN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (CIDA)

CANADIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (CSIS)

CANADIAN SPACE AGENCY

CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE (CDE)

CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (CSCE)

DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEW)

GENERAL ASSEMBLY (UNGA)

INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION (IJC)

INTERNATIONAL SATELLITE MONITORING AGENCY (ISMA)

LAW OF THE SEA

LIBERAL PARTY OF CANADA

MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE REDUCTIONS (MBFR)

NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF CANADA (NDP)

NONALIGNED MOVEMENT

NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENCE COMMAND (NORAD)

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

NORTH WARNING SYSTEM (NWS)

PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF CANADA (PC)

SECURITY COUNCIL (UNSC)

UNITED NATIONS (UN)

WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATION (WTO)

Appendix B

ACRONYMS

This appendix contains all the acronyms employed in the Thesaurus. Note that different terms can sometimes share a common acronym due to accidents of spelling. This list provides only one definition for each acronym; the reader is advised to consult the acronyms list before employing one, to ensure correct usage.

AAM	Air-to Air-Missiles	GRIT	Graduated Reciprocation in Tension Reduction
ACV	Air Cushion Vehicles	HUMINT	Human Source Intelligence
ALCM	Air-Launched Cruise Missiles	IGO	Intergovernmental Organization
ASAT	Anti-Satellite Weapons	IJC	International Joint Commission
ASM	Air-to-Surface Missiles	IMINT	Imagery Intelligence
ASUW	Anti-Surface Weapons	ISMA	International Satellite Monitoring Agency
ASW	Anti-Submarine Warfare	LDC	Least Developed Countries
BMD	Ballistic Missile Defence	MBFR	Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions
BMEWS	Ballistic Missile Early Warning System	NAM	Nonaligned Movement
C2	Command and Control	NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
C3I	Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence	NBC	Nuclear/Biological/Chemical Warfare
CBM	Confidence Building Measures	NDP	New Democratic Party
CD	Conference on Disarmament	NGO	Non-Governmental Organizations
CDE	Conference on Disarmament in Europe	NIC	Newly Industrializing Countries
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency	NIED	New International Economic Order
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe	NORAD	North American Aerospace Defence Command
CSIS	Canadian Security Intelligence Service	NTM	National Technical Means of Verification
DEW	Distant Early Warning Line	NWFZ	Nuclear Weapon-Free Zones
DMZ	Demilitarized Zones	NWS	North Warning System
ECM	Electronic Countermeasures	PC	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada
ELINT	Electronic Intelligence	R&D	Research and Development
EMP	Electromagnetic Pulse	RPV	Remotely Piloted Vehicles
EW	Electronic Warfare	SAM	Surface-to-Air Missiles
EWS	Early Warning System	SIGINT	Signals Intelligence
FBS	Forward-Based Systems	SIOP	Single Integrated Operational Plan
FOL	Forward Operating Locations	SLCM	Sea-Launched Cruise Missiles
GLCM	Ground-Launched Cruise Missiles	SLOC	Sea Lines of Communication
		SSK	Diesel-powered Submarines
		SOSUS	Sound Surveillance Underwater System

SSBN	Nuclear-Powered Ballistic Missile Submarines
SSM	Surface-to-Surface Missiles
SSN	Nuclear-Powered Submarines
TNW	Tactical Nuclear Weapons
WTO	Warsaw Treaty Organization

Appendix C

COUNTRIES AND POLITICAL TERRITORIES

Appendix C contains a list of preferred names and definitions of those countries and regions that may have several variant spellings, names or definitions.

Country names are based upon familiar usage in the literature. Regional definitions have been derived from the UNBIS Thesaurus and the Encyclopedia of the United Nations.

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=====
Antilles
/Use/ NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

BALKAN STATES:
ALBANIA
BULGARIA
GREECE
ROMANIA
TURKEY
YUGOSLAVIA

BALTIC STATES:
ESTONIA
LATVIA
LITHUANIA

BELIZE
UF British Honduras

BERLIN
NT EAST BERLIN
WEST BERLIN

Britain
/Use/ UNITED KINGDOM (UK)

BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY (BIOT)
UF Diego Garcia

British Honduras
/Use/ BELIZE

BURKINA FASO
UF Upper Volta

Cambodia
/Use/ KAMPUCHEA

CARIBBEAN REGION:
UF West Indies
ANGUILLA
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA
BAHAMAS
BARBADOS
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS
CAYMAN ISLANDS
CUBA
DOMINICA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
GRENADA
HAITI
JAMAICA
MONTserrat
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES
PUERTO RICO

CARIBBEAN REGION [Cont]:
ST. CHRISTOPHER AND NEVIS
ST. LUCIA
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS
US VIRGIN ISLANDS

CENTRAL AMERICA:
BELIZE
COSTA RICA
EL SALVADOR
GUATEMALA
HONDURAS
MEXICO

CHINA (PRC)
UF Peoples' Republic of China

Diego Garcia
/Use/ BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY (BIOT)

EAST AFRICA:
KENYA
ETHIOPIA
DJIBOUTI
SUDAN
SOMALIA
TANZANIA
UGANDA

EAST ASIA:
CHINA
HONG KONG
JAPAN
MACAU
MONGOLIA
NORTH KOREA (PRK)
SOUTH KOREA (ROK)

EAST BERLIN
BT BERLIN
RT WEST BERLIN

EAST GERMANY (GDR)
UF German Democratic Republic
BT GERMANY
RT WEST GERMANY (FRG)

```


EASTERN EUROPE:

ALBANIA
BULGARIA
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
EAST GERMANY (GDR)
HUNGARY
POLAND
ROMANIA
SOVIET UNION (USSR)

EIRE

UF Ireland

FALKLAND ISLANDS

UF Malvinas Islands

Federal Republic of Germany

/Use/ WEST GERMANY (FRG)

FRENCH POLYNESIA:

AUSTAL (TUBAI) ISLANDS
CLIPPERTON ISLANDS
LEEWARD ISLANDS
MARQUEZAS ISLANDS
TUAMOTU ARCHIPELAGO
WINDWARD ISLANDS

German Democratic Republic

/Use/ EAST GERMANY (GDR)

GERMANY

NT EAST GERMANY (GDR)
WEST GERMANY (FRG)

Great Britain

/Use/ UNITED KINGDOM (UK)

Holland

/Use/ NETHERLANDS

Indochina

/Use/ SOUTHEAST ASIA

Ireland

/Use/ EIRE

Jugoslavia

/Use/ YUGOSLAVIA

KAMPUCHEA

UF Cambodia

KOREA

NT NORTH KOREA (DPRK)
SOUTH KOREA (ROK)

LATIN AMERICA:

ARGENTINA
BOLIVIA
BRAZIL
COLOMBIA
COSTA RICA
CUBA
CHILE
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
ECUADOR
EL SALVADOR
GUATEMALA
GUAYANA
HONDURAS
MEXICO
NICARAGUA
PANAMA

LATIN AMERICA [Cont]:

PARAGUAY
PERU
URUGUAY
VENEZUELA

Malvinas Islands

/Use/ FALKLAND ISLANDS

MICRONESIA:

CAROLINE ISLANDS
GILBERT ISLANDS
MARIANA ISLANDS
MARSHALL ISLANDS
NAURU ISLANDS
BT OCEANIA

MIDDLE EAST:

BAHRAIN
EGYPT
ISRAEL
IRAN
IRAQ
JORDAN
KUWAIT
LEBANON
NORTH YEMEN (YAR)
OMAN
QUATAR
SAUDI ARABIA
SOUTH YEMEN (PDY)
SYRIA
TURKEY
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES (UAE)

NAMIBIA

UF Southwest Africa

NETHERLANDS

UF Holland

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES:

UF Antilles
LEEWARD ISLANDS
BONAIRE
WINDWARD ISLANDS
ST. MAARTENS
ST. EUSTATIUS
SABA

New Hebrides

/Use/ VANUATU

NORDIC COUNTRIES:

DENMARK
FINLAND
ICELAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN

NORTH AFRICA:

ALGERIA
EGYPT
LIBYA
MOROCCO
TUNISIA

NORTH AMERICA:

CANADA
MEXICO
UNITED STATES (US)

NORTH KOREA (DPRK)

BT KOREA
RT SOUTH KOREA (ROK)

NORTH YEMEN (YAR)

BT YEMEN
RT SOUTH YEMEN (PDRY)

NORTHERN IRELAND

UF Ulster

OCEANIA:

AMERICAN SAMOA
AUSTRALIA
CANTON AND ENDERBERRY ISLANDS
CHRISTMAS ISLAND
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS
COOK ISLANDS
FIJI
FRENCH POLYNESIA
GUAM
HEARD AND MCDONALD ISLANDS
KIRIBATI
MIDWAY ISLANDS
NAURU
NEW CALEDONIA
NEW ZEALAND
NIUE
NORFOLK ISLAND
PACIFIC ISLANDS (TRUST TERRITORY)
PAPUA NEW GUINEA
PITCAIRN
SAMOA
SOLOMON ISLANDS
TOKELAU
TONGA
TUVALU
VANUATU
WAKE ISLAND
WALLIS AND FUTUNA ISLANDS
UF Pacific Islands
NT MICRONESIA

Pacific Islands

/Use/ OCEANIA

PACIFIC RIM

AUSTRALIA
CANADA
CHINA (PRC)
HONG KONG
INDONESIA
JAPAN
MALAYSIA
NEW ZEALAND
NORTH KOREA (PDRK)
PHILIPPINES
SINGAPORE
SOUTH KOREA
SOVIET UNION (USSR)
TAIWAN
UNITED STATES (US)

Rhodesia

/Use/ ZIMBABWE

ROMANIA

UF Rumania

Rumania

/Use/ ROMANIA

Russia

/Use/ SOVIET UNION (USSR)

SOUTH AFRICA (RSA)

SOUTH ASIA:

BANGLADESH
INDIA
BHUTAN
NEPAL
MALDIVES
SIKKIM
SRI LANKA

SOUTH KOREA (ROK)

BT KOREA
RT NORTH KOREA (DPRK)

SOUTH YEMEN (PDRY)

BT YEMEN
RT NORTH YEMEN (YAR)

SOUTHEAST ASIA:

UF Indochina
BRUNEI
BURMA
EAST TIMOR
INDONESIA
MALAYSIA
LAOS
KAMPUCHEA
PHILIPPINES
SINGAPORE
THAILAND
VIETNAM

SOUTHERN AFRICA:

ANGOLA
BOTSWANA
LESOTHO
MALAWI
MOZAMBIQUE
NAMIBIA
SOUTH AFRICA (RSA)
SWAZILAND
ZAMBIA
ZIMBABWE

Southwest Africa

/Use/ NAMIBIA

SOUTHWEST ASIA:

AFGHANISTAN
IRAN
IRAQ
PAKISTAN

SOVIET UNION (USSR)

UF Russia
Union Of Soviet Socialist Republics
USSR

Ulster

/Use/ NORTHERN IRELAND

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

/Use/ SOVIET UNION (USSR)

UNITED STATES (US)

UNITED KINGDOM (UK)
 UF Britain
 Great Britain

Upper Volta
 /Use/ BURKINA FASO

USSR
 /Use/ SOVIET UNION

VANUATU
 UF New Hebrides

WEST AFRICA:

BENIN
 BURKINA FASO
 CAPE VERDE
 GAMBIA
 GHANA
 GUINEA
 GUINEA - BISSAU
 IVORY COAST
 LIBERIA
 MALI
 MAURITANIA
 NIGER
 NIGERIA
 SENEGAL
 SIERRA LEONE
 TOGO
 WESTERN SAHARA

WEST BERLIN
 BT BERLIN
 RT EAST BERLIN

WEST GERMANY (FRG)
 UF Federal Republic of Germany
 BT GERMANY
 RT EAST GERMANY (GDR)

West Indies
 /Use/ CARIBBEAN REGION (or name of specific countries)

WESTERN EUROPE:

ANDORRA
 BELGIUM
 CYPRUS
 DENMARK
 FRANCE
 EIRE
 FINLAND
 GIBRALTER
 GREECE
 ICELAND
 ITALY
 LIECHTENSTEIN
 LUXEMBOURG
 MALTA
 MONACO
 NETHERLANDS
 NORWAY
 PORTUGAL
 SAN MARINO
 SPAIN
 SWEDEN
 SWITZERLAND
 UNITED KINGDOM
 WEST GERMANY (FRG)

YEMEN
 NT NORTH YEMEN (YAR)
 SOUTH YEMEN (PDRY)

YUGOSLAVIA
 UF Jugoslavia

ZIMBABWE
 UF Rhodesia

Appendix D

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND ALLIANCES

This appendix contains a list, based on United Nations terminology, of the most commonly occurring international organizations.

=====	=====
AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (ANC)	INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE (ICJ)
AGENCE DE COOPERATION CULTURELLE ET TECHNIQUE	INTERNATIONAL ENERGY AGENCY (IEA)
ANDEAN GROUP	INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION (ILO)
ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN)	INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION (IMO)
AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES (ANZUS) PACT	INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF)
CARIBBEAN COMMUNITY (CARICOM)	INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLE EVALUATION (INFCE)
CENTRAL AMERICAN COMMON MARKET (CACM)	INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION (ITU)
CENTRAL AMERICAN DEFENCE COUNCIL (CONDECA)	LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES
CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO)	NUCLEAR SUPPLIERS' GROUP
COLOMBO PLAN	ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD)
COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT (CD) (UN)	ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY (OAU)
COMMONWEALTH	ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS)
CO-ORDINATING COMMITTEE ON MULTILATERAL EXPORT CONTROLS (COCOM)	ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES (OECS)
COUNCIL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE (CMEA)	ORGANIZATION OF THE PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)
ECONOMIC COMMUNITY OF WESTERN AFRICAN STATES (ECOWAS)	SOUTH PACIFIC FORUM
EIGHTEEN-NATION COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT (ENDC)	SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO)
EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY (EURATOM)	SOUTHERN AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT CO-ORDINATION CONFERENCE (SADCC)
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)	UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE (COPUOS)
EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC)	UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT (UNCTAD)
EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION (EFTA)	UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION (UNDC)
EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT	UNITED NATIONS DISENGAGEMENT OBSERVER FORCE (UNDOF)
EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY (ESA)	UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)
FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)	UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE
GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT)	UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME (UNEP)
GENERAL ASSEMBLY (UN)	UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES (UNHCR)
GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL	UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA)	
INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (WORLD BANK)	
INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO)	

UNITED NATIONS INSTITUTE FOR DISARMAMENT RESEARCH
(UNIDIR)

UNITED NATIONS INTERIM FORCE IN LEBANON (UNIFIL)

UNITED NATIONS PEACE-KEEPING FORCE IN CYPRUS
(UNFICYP)

UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL SESSION ON DISARMAMENT
(UNSSOD) I

UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL SESSION ON DISARMAMENT
(UNSSOD) II

UNITED NATIONS SPECIAL SESSION ON DISARMAMENT
(UNSSOD) III

WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)

Appendix E

ARMS CONTROL TREATIES AND NEGOTIATIONS

For a more comprehensive list, the Encyclopedia of the United Nations or the Arms Control Reporter are recommended.

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AGREEMENT ON PREVENTION OF NUCLEAR WAR, 1973

ANTARCTIC TREATY, 1959

ANTIBALLISTIC MISSILE TREATY (ABM), 1972

BARUCH PLAN, 1946

COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN (CTB), 1982

CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCE IN EUROPE (CAFE), 1989

HOT LINE AGREEMENT, 1963

INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES (INF)
TREATY, 1987

LIMITED TEST BAN TREATY (LTBT), 1963

NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY (NPT), 1968

NUCLEAR ACCIDENTS AGREEMENT, 1971

OUTER SPACE TREATY, 1967

PARTIAL TEST BAN TREATY, 1963

PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS TREATY (PNET), 1974

PREVENTION OF NUCLEAR WAR AGREEMENT, 1973

STRATEGIC ARMS LIMITATION TALKS (SALT) I, 1972

STRATEGIC ARMS LIMITATION TALKS (SALT) II, 1979

STRATEGIC ARMS REDUCTION TALKS (START), 1982 -

THRESHOLD TEST BAN TREATY (TTBT), 1974

TREATY OF RAROTONGA, 1985

TREATY OF TLATELOLCO, 1967

TREATY ON DE-NUCLEARIZATION OF THE SEABED
(SEABED TREATY), 1971

Appendix F

ABBREVIATED THESAURUS

AIRCRAFT	MILITARY STUDIES
ALLIANCES	MISSILE DEFENCE
NT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION	MISSILES
ARMED FORCES	NEGOTIATIONS
ARMS CONTROL	NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGO)
ARMS TRADE	NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION
BT TRADE	BT ALLIANCES
BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS	NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS
CHEMICAL WEAPONS	NUCLEAR WARFARE
CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE	NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES
CIVIL PREPAREDNESS	RT NUCLEAR WEAPONS
COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTELLIGENCE (C3I)	NUCLEAR WEAPONS
CONFLICT ANALYSIS	RT NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONES
CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS	NUCLEAR WINTER
CRUISE MISSILES	PEACE MOVEMENTS
CULTURAL FACTORS	PEACE STUDIES
DEFENCE INDUSTRY	PEACEKEEPING
DEFENCE POLICY	POLITICAL PROCESS
DETERRENCE	RELIGION
DEVELOPMENT	REGIONAL CONFLICTS
DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE	RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
DIPLOMACY	SECURITY
EAST-WEST RELATIONS	SHIPS
ECONOMIC POLICY	SPACE PROGRAMMES
ENVIRONMENT	STRATEGIC DOCTRINE
FOREIGN RELATIONS	SUBMARINES
GOVERNMENT POLICY	SURVEILLANCE
HUMAN RIGHTS	TECHNOLOGY
INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS	TERRORISM
INTELLIGENCE	TRADE
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	NT ARMS TRADE
NT UNITED NATIONS	TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	UNITED NATIONS
JUDICIAL PROCESS	BT INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
MILITARY BASES	VERIFICATION

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